

Virginia

# COMMUNITY PROFILE

Lenowisco PDC

Lee County • Scott County • Wise County • Norton city



Virginia Employment Commission  
Economic Information & Analytics Division

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## I. Introduction

This report provides a community profile of Lenowisco PDC. It is intended to complement the information found in our Virginia Workforce Connection application, which can be accessed online at:

[www.VirginiaLMI.com](http://www.VirginiaLMI.com)

The report is divided into three major sections. The first contains a profile of regional demographic characteristics and trends, the second supplies similar information for the regional economy, and the third provides a profile of regional education characteristics.

## II. Demographic Profile

### Overview

This Demographic Profile provides an in-depth analysis of the population in Lenowisco PDC. Most of the data is produced by the U.S. Census Bureau, and includes demographic characteristics such as age, race/ethnicity, and gender.



### Related Terms and Definitions

#### Ability to speak English

For people who speak a language other than English at home, the response represents the person's own perception of his or her ability to speak English. Because census questionnaires are usually completed by one household member, the responses may represent the perception of another household member.

#### Age

The age classification is based on the age of the person in complete years as of April 1, 2010. The age of the person usually was derived from their date of birth information. Their reported age was used only when date of birth information was unavailable.

#### Gender

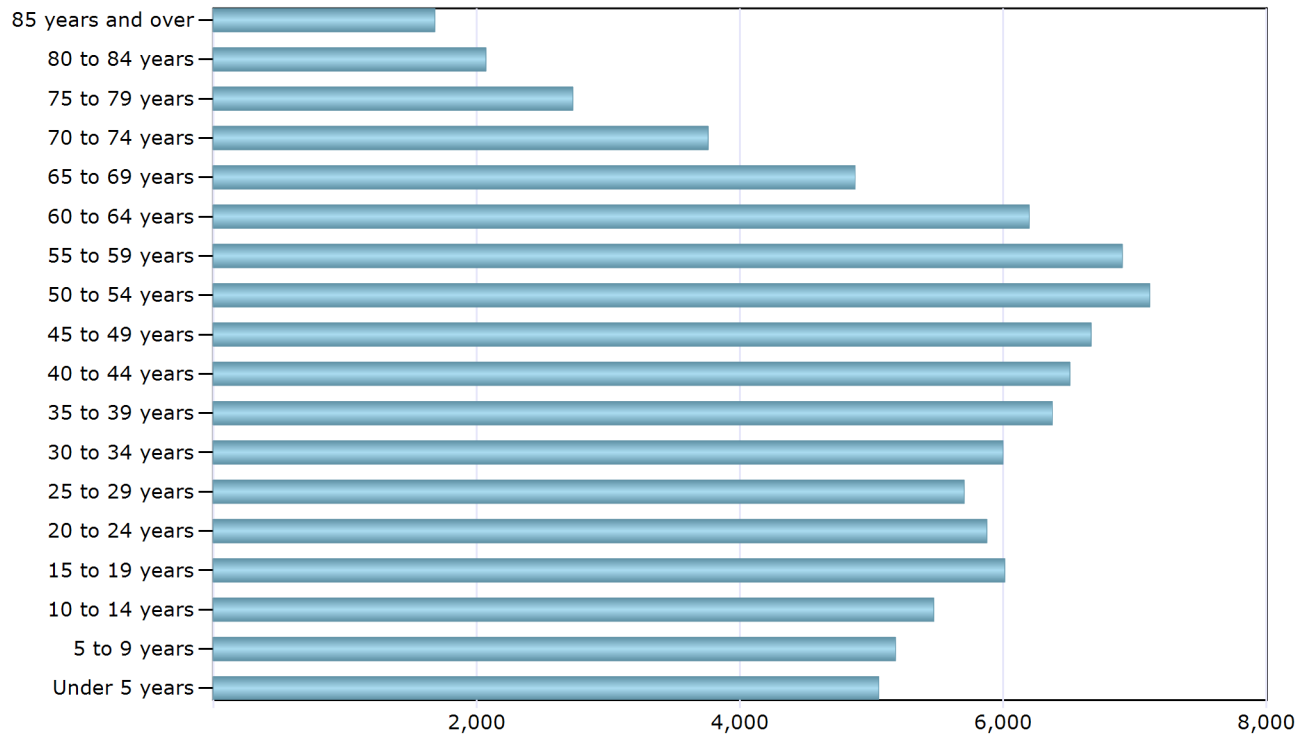
The data on gender were derived from answers to a question that was asked of all people. Individuals were asked to mark either "male" or "female" to indicate their gender. For most cases in which gender was not reported, it was determined by the appropriate entry from the person's given (i.e., first) name and household relationship. Otherwise, gender was imputed according to the relationship to the householder and the age of the person.

#### Race

The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by people according to the race or races with which they most closely identify. The categories are sociopolitical constructs and should not be interpreted as being scientific or anthropological in nature. Furthermore, the race categories include both racial and national-origin groups.

**Please note:** In the past, our population by race/ethnicity data has always excluded the Hispanic ethnicity from each race category. Starting in January 2013, each race category now includes all ethnicities.

### Population by Age



	PDC 1	Virginia	United States
<b>Under 5 years</b>	5,054	509,625	20,201,362
<b>5 to 9 years</b>	5,182	511,849	20,348,657
<b>10 to 14 years</b>	5,472	511,246	20,677,194
<b>15 to 19 years</b>	6,011	550,965	22,040,343
<b>20 to 24 years</b>	5,875	572,091	21,585,999
<b>25 to 29 years</b>	5,703	564,342	21,101,849
<b>30 to 34 years</b>	5,998	526,077	19,962,099
<b>35 to 39 years</b>	6,373	540,063	20,179,642
<b>40 to 44 years</b>	6,506	568,865	20,890,964
<b>45 to 49 years</b>	6,667	621,155	22,708,591
<b>50 to 54 years</b>	7,113	592,845	22,298,125
<b>55 to 59 years</b>	6,904	512,595	19,664,805
<b>60 to 64 years</b>	6,197	442,369	16,817,924
<b>65 to 69 years</b>	4,875	320,302	12,435,263
<b>70 to 74 years</b>	3,759	229,502	9,278,166
<b>75 to 79 years</b>	2,731	173,929	7,317,795
<b>80 to 84 years</b>	2,071	130,801	5,743,327
<b>85 years and over</b>	1,683	122,403	5,493,433
	<b>94,174</b>	<b>8,001,024</b>	<b>308,745,538</b>

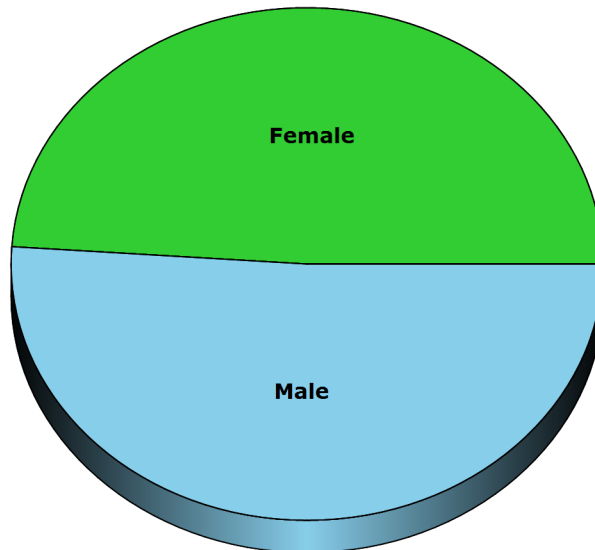
Source: 2010 Census.

### Population by Race/Ethnicity

	PDC 1	Virginia	United States
<b>Total</b>			
Total Population	94,174	8,001,024	308,745,538
<b>Race</b>			
White	88,863	5,486,852	223,553,265
Black or African American	3,469	1,551,399	38,929,319
American Indian or Alaska Native	213	29,225	2,932,248
Asian	289	439,890	14,674,252
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	22	5,980	540,013
Other	453	254,278	19,107,368
Multiple Races	865	233,400	9,009,073
<b>Ethnicity</b>			
Not Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	92,995	7,369,199	258,267,944
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	1,179	631,825	50,477,594

Source: 2010 Census.

### Population by Gender

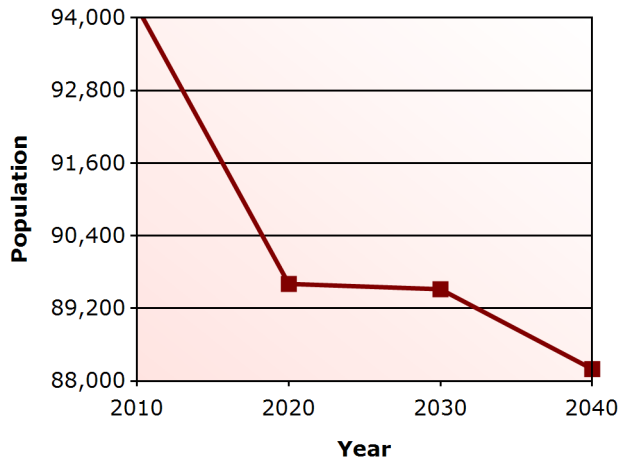


	PDC 1	Virginia	United States
<b>Male</b>	48,105	3,925,983	151,781,326
<b>Female</b>	46,069	4,075,041	156,964,212
	<b>94,174</b>	<b>8,001,024</b>	<b>308,745,538</b>

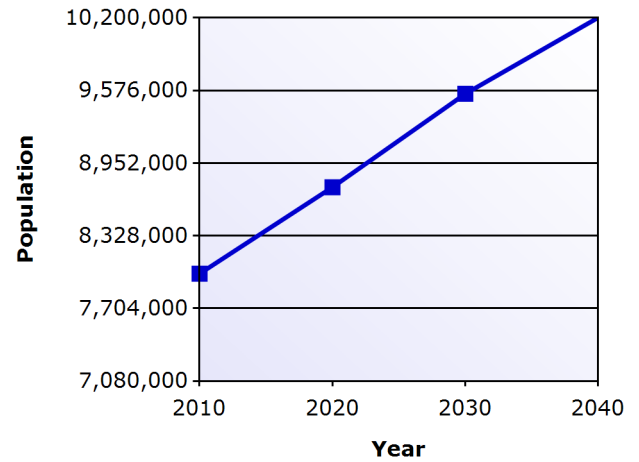
Source: 2010 Census.

## Population Change

**PDC 1**



**Virginia**



	PDC 1	Percent change	Number Change	Virginia	Percent change	Number Change
<b>2000</b>	93,105			7,079,030		
<b>2010</b>	94,174	1.15 %	1,069	8,001,024	13.02 %	921994
<b>2020</b>	89,603	-4.85 %	-4,571	8,744,273	9.29 %	743249
<b>2030</b>	89,515	-0.10 %	-88	9,546,958	9.18 %	802685
<b>2040</b>	88,196	-1.47 %	-1,319	10,201,530	6.86 %	654572

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Weldon Cooper Center for Public Service.

### Did you know...

you can log on to our website today and see population counts from each Decennial Census all the way back to 1900? Looking for annual population estimates? We have those too, all the way back to the 1970s!

For this data and more, visit us on the web at:

[www.VirginiaLMI.com](http://www.VirginiaLMI.com)







## Population Projections by Age and Gender

	2020		2030		2040	
	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male
<b>Under 5 years</b>	2,225	2,276	2,184	2,232	2,126	2,174
<b>5 to 9 years</b>	2,306	2,375	2,270	2,339	2,203	2,272
<b>10 to 14 years</b>	2,360	2,589	2,315	2,542	2,282	2,506
<b>15 to 19 years</b>	2,427	2,622	2,422	2,615	2,396	2,586
<b>20 to 24 years</b>	2,233	2,748	2,236	2,746	2,202	2,710
<b>25 to 29 years</b>	2,118	2,855	1,965	2,652	1,966	2,668
<b>30 to 34 years</b>	2,486	3,231	2,331	3,029	2,336	3,023
<b>35 to 39 years</b>	2,695	3,136	2,601	3,019	2,428	2,827
<b>40 to 44 years</b>	2,834	3,086	2,985	3,257	2,812	3,067
<b>45 to 49 years</b>	2,908	3,193	2,939	3,226	2,855	3,123
<b>50 to 54 years</b>	2,932	2,983	2,943	2,997	3,109	3,166
<b>55 to 59 years</b>	3,016	3,028	3,042	3,055	3,080	3,092
<b>60 to 64 years</b>	3,159	3,000	2,906	2,756	2,911	2,787
<b>65 to 69 years</b>	3,240	3,078	2,851	2,717	2,918	2,781
<b>70 to 74 years</b>	2,742	2,321	2,748	2,325	2,546	2,155
<b>75 to 79 years</b>	1,993	1,518	2,553	1,938	2,227	1,694
<b>80 to 84 years</b>	1,306	897	1,729	1,184	1,721	1,179
<b>85 years and over</b>	1,173	513	1,294	568	1,580	690
	<b>44,153</b>	<b>45,449</b>	<b>44,314</b>	<b>45,197</b>	<b>43,698</b>	<b>44,500</b>
	<b>89,602</b>		<b>89,511</b>		<b>88,198</b>	

Source: Weldon Cooper Center for Public Service.

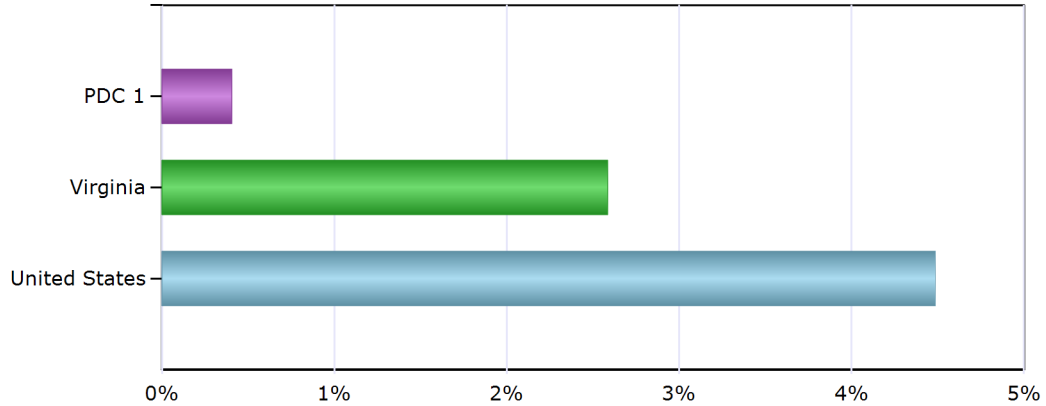
## Population Projections by Race/Ethnicity

	2020	2030	2040
<b>Total</b>			
Total Population	89,603	89,515	88,196
<b>Race</b>			
White	82,682	81,597	78,792
Black or African American	3,727	3,881	4,230
Asian	345	454	589
Other	1,178	1,335	1,494
<b>Ethnicity</b>			
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	1,671	2,248	3,092

Source: Weldon Cooper Center for Public Service.

## English Language Skills

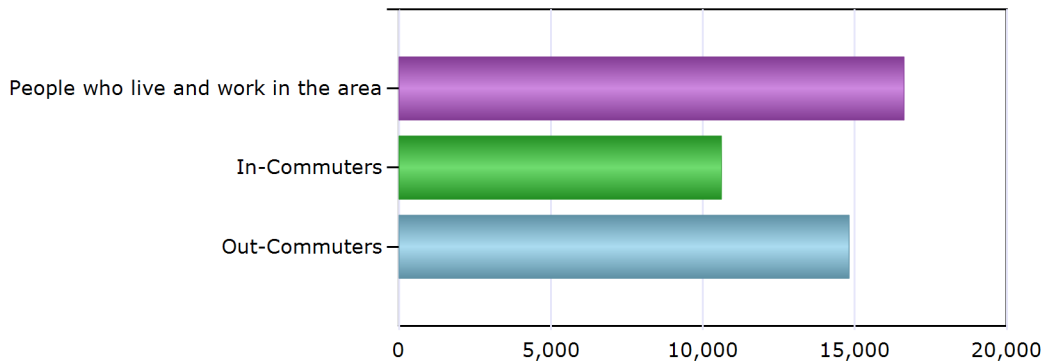
(Age 5 and over that speak English less than well)



	Total	Speak English less than well	Percent
<b>PDC 1</b>	86,624	351	0.41%
<b>Virginia</b>	7,800,044	201,628	2.58%
<b>United States</b>	298,691,202	13,400,003	4.49%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau  
American Community Survey, 2012-2016.

## Commuting Patterns



Commuting Patterns	
People who live and work in the area	16,619
In-Commuters	10,609
Out-Commuters	14,811
Net In-Commuters (In-Commuters minus Out-Commuters)	-4,202

Source: U.S. Census Bureau,  
OnTheMap Application and LEHD Origin-Destination Employment Statistics, 2014.

## Top 10 Places Residents are Commuting To

Area	Workers
Sullivan County, TN	3,165
Washington County, VA	1,493
Dickenson County, VA	959
Russell County, VA	726
Washington County, TN	679
Tazewell County, VA	625
Bristol city, VA	506
Hawkins County, TN	378
Buchanan County, VA	347
Smyth County, VA	293

## Top 10 Places Workers are Commuting From

Area	Workers
Dickenson County, VA	2,069
Russell County, VA	1,356
Sullivan County, TN	931
Washington County, VA	810
Letcher County, KY	357
Hawkins County, TN	342
Tazewell County, VA	331
Buchanan County, VA	274
Smyth County, VA	267
Harlan County, KY	222

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, OnTheMap Application and LEHD Origin-Destination Employment Statistics, 2014.

**Please Note:** Commuting patterns data is no longer produced from the Decennial Census. As an alternative, we are providing commuting data from the U.S. Census Bureau's OnTheMap application and LEHD Origin-Destination Employment Statistics program. Since this data is produced from an entirely different data set, it is not advisable to compare the new data with previously released commuting patterns. For more information about the OnTheMap application or the LEHD program, please visit the following website:

<http://lehd.ces.census.gov>

## III. Economic Profile

### Overview

The Economic Profile of Lenowisco PDC consists primarily of data produced by the Virginia Employment Commission, U.S. Census Bureau, and the Bureau of Labor Statistics.



### Related Terms and Definitions

#### **Average Weekly Wage**

Computed as average quarterly wages divided by 13.

#### **Consumer Price Index (CPI)**

The Consumer Price Index measures the average change over time in the prices paid by urban consumers for a representative market basket of consumer goods and services.

#### **Local Employment Dynamics (LED)**

The Local Employment Dynamics Program at the Census Bureau, together with its state partners, provides employment information at the county, city, and Workforce Investment Area level. This information tracks workers in different industries by age and gender and provides statistics on job creation, separation, turnover, and wages.

#### **Quarterly Census of Employment & Wages (QCEW)**

A federal/state cooperative program that collects and compiles employment and wage data for workers covered by state unemployment insurance (UI) laws and the federal civilian workers covered by Unemployment Compensation for Federal Employees (UCFE). These data are maintained at the state in micro and macro levels and also sent to BLS quarterly.

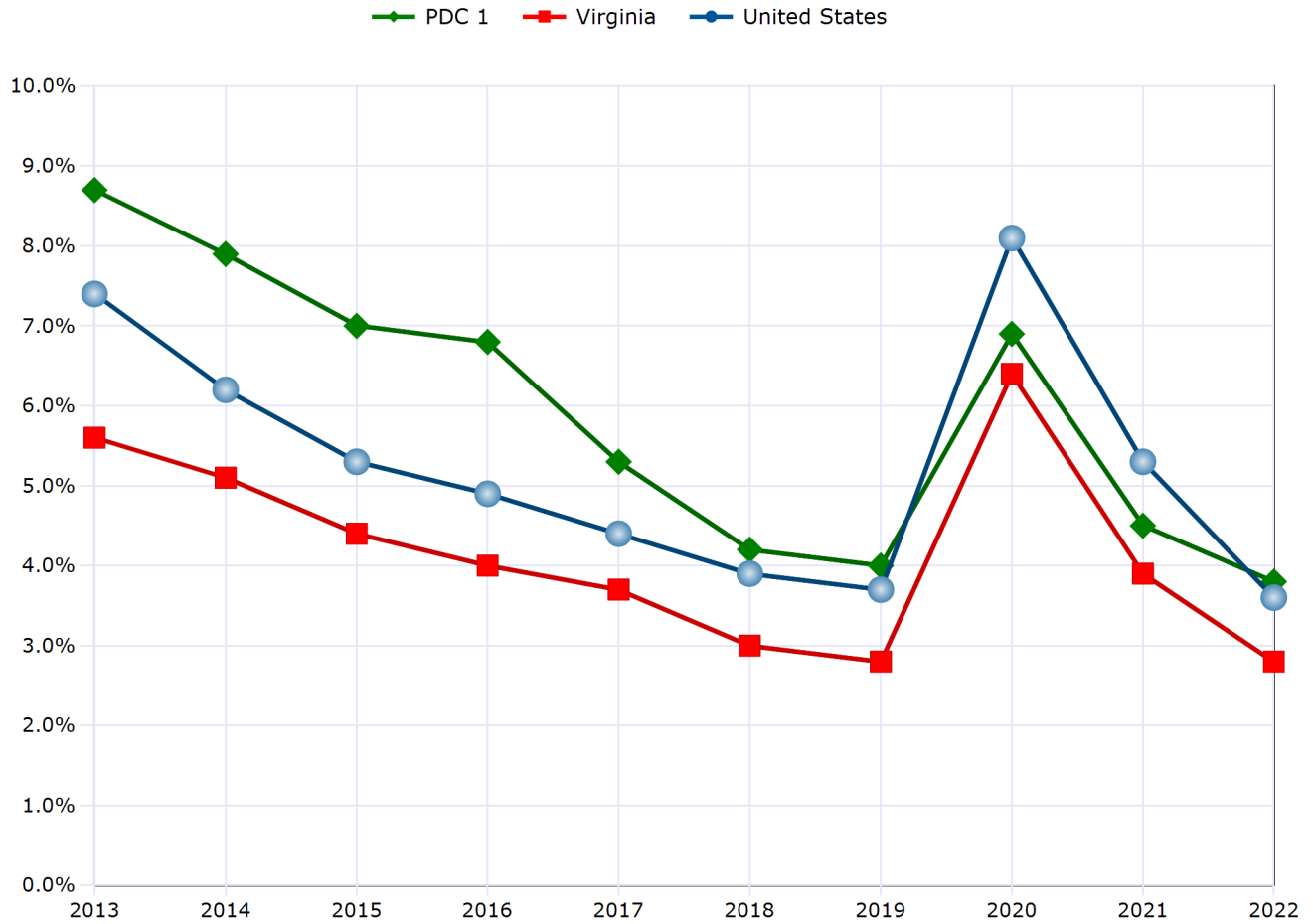
#### **Unemployment Insurance (UI)**

Unemployment insurance is a program for the accumulation of funds paid by employers to be used for the payment of unemployment insurance to workers during periods of unemployment which are beyond the workers' control. Unemployment insurance replaces a part of the worker's wage loss if he becomes eligible for payments.

#### **Unemployment Rate**

The number of unemployed people as a percentage of the labor force.

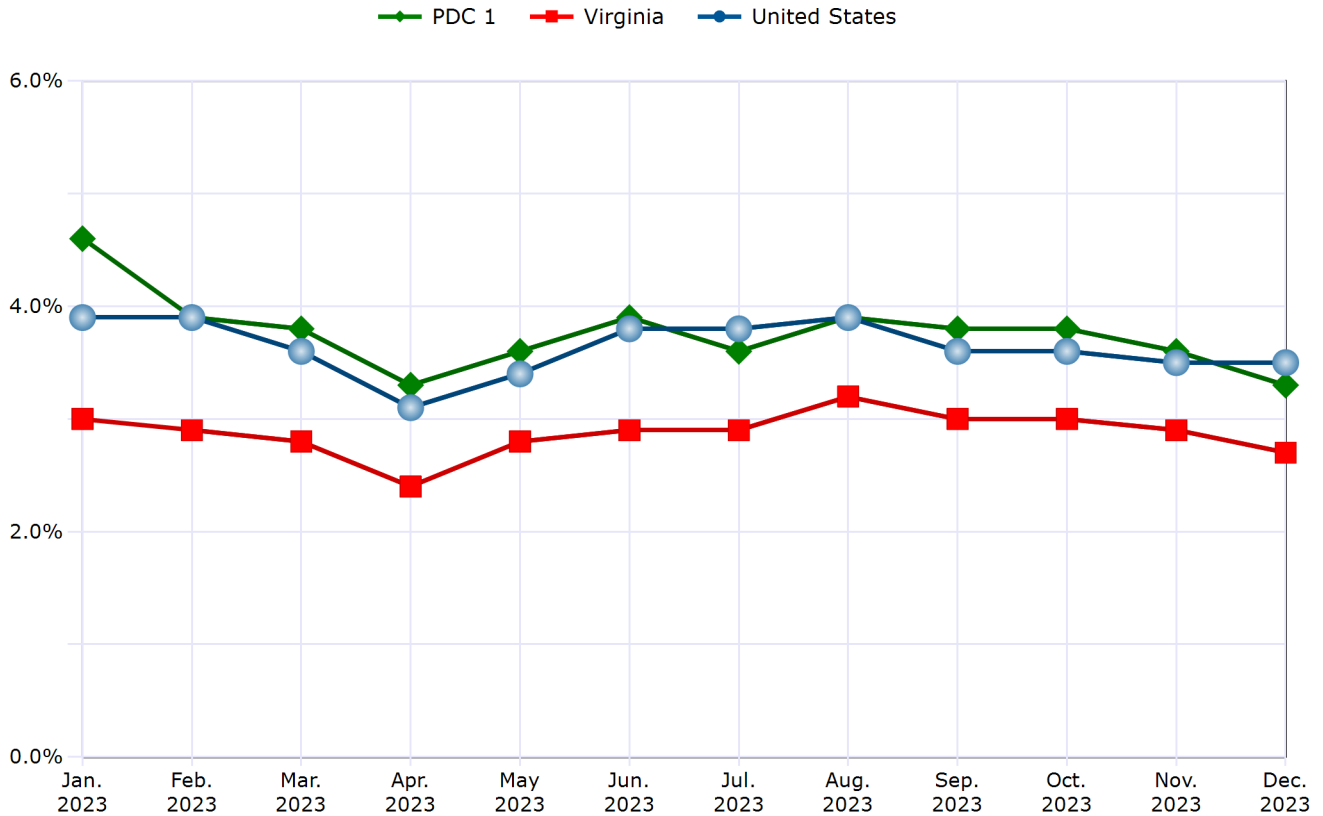
## Unemployment Rates *Trends*



	PDC 1	Virginia	United States
<b>2013</b>	8.7%	5.6%	7.4%
<b>2014</b>	7.9%	5.1%	6.2%
<b>2015</b>	7.0%	4.4%	5.3%
<b>2016</b>	6.8%	4.0%	4.9%
<b>2017</b>	5.3%	3.7%	4.4%
<b>2018</b>	4.2%	3.0%	3.9%
<b>2019</b>	4.0%	2.8%	3.7%
<b>2020</b>	6.9%	6.4%	8.1%
<b>2021</b>	4.5%	3.9%	5.3%
<b>2022</b>	3.8%	2.8%	3.6%

Source: Virginia Employment Commission, Economic Information & Analytics, Local Area Unemployment Statistics.

## Unemployment Rates *Past 12 Months*



	PDC 1	Virginia	United States
<b>Jan. 2023</b>	4.6%	3.0%	3.9%
<b>Feb. 2023</b>	3.9%	2.9%	3.9%
<b>Mar. 2023</b>	3.8%	2.8%	3.6%
<b>Apr. 2023</b>	3.3%	2.4%	3.1%
<b>May 2023</b>	3.6%	2.8%	3.4%
<b>Jun. 2023</b>	3.9%	2.9%	3.8%
<b>Jul. 2023</b>	3.6%	2.9%	3.8%
<b>Aug. 2023</b>	3.9%	3.2%	3.9%
<b>Sep. 2023</b>	3.8%	3.0%	3.6%
<b>Oct. 2023</b>	3.8%	3.0%	3.6%
<b>Nov. 2023</b>	3.6%	2.9%	3.5%
<b>Dec. 2023</b>	3.3%	2.7%	3.5%

Source: Virginia Employment Commission, Economic Information & Analytics, Local Area Unemployment Statistics.

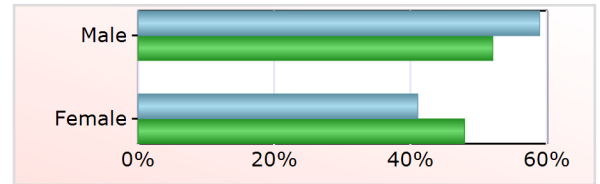
## Characteristics of the Insured Unemployed

Total number of claimants: 134

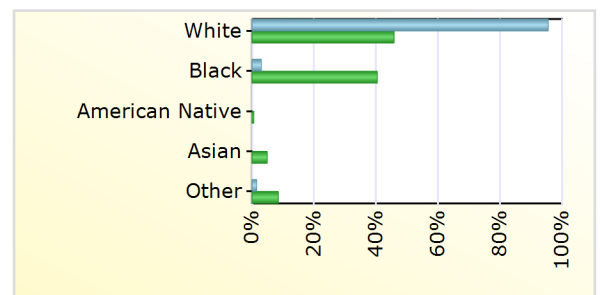
Lenowisco PDC - (134 claimants)

Virginia - (22,760 claimants)

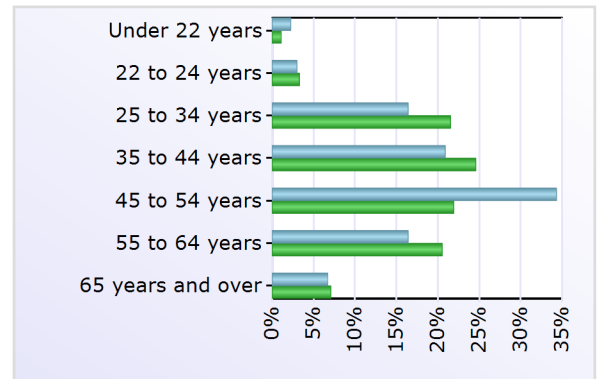
Gender	PDC 1	Virginia
<b>Male</b>	79	11,855
<b>Female</b>	55	10,905
<b>Unspecified</b>		



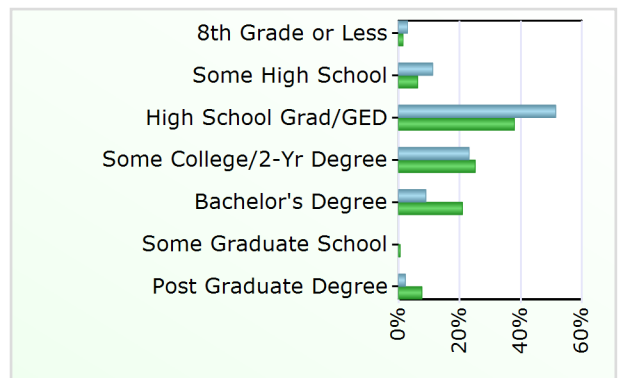
Race	PDC 1	Virginia
<b>White</b>	128	10,422
<b>Black</b>	4	9,191
<b>American Native</b>		122
<b>Asian</b>		1,106
<b>Other</b>	2	1,919



Age	PDC 1	Virginia
<b>Under 22 years</b>	3	246
<b>22 to 24 years</b>	4	747
<b>25 to 34 years</b>	22	4,901
<b>35 to 44 years</b>	28	5,596
<b>45 to 54 years</b>	46	4,988
<b>55 to 64 years</b>	22	4,673
<b>65 years and over</b>	9	1,609
<b>Unknown</b>		



Education	PDC 1	Virginia
<b>8th Grade or Less</b>	4	344
<b>Some High School</b>	15	1,427
<b>High School Grad/GED</b>	69	8,641
<b>Some College/2-Yr Degree</b>	31	5,717
<b>Bachelor's Degree</b>	12	4,761
<b>Some Graduate School</b>		124
<b>Post Graduate Degree</b>	3	1,746
<b>Unknown</b>		

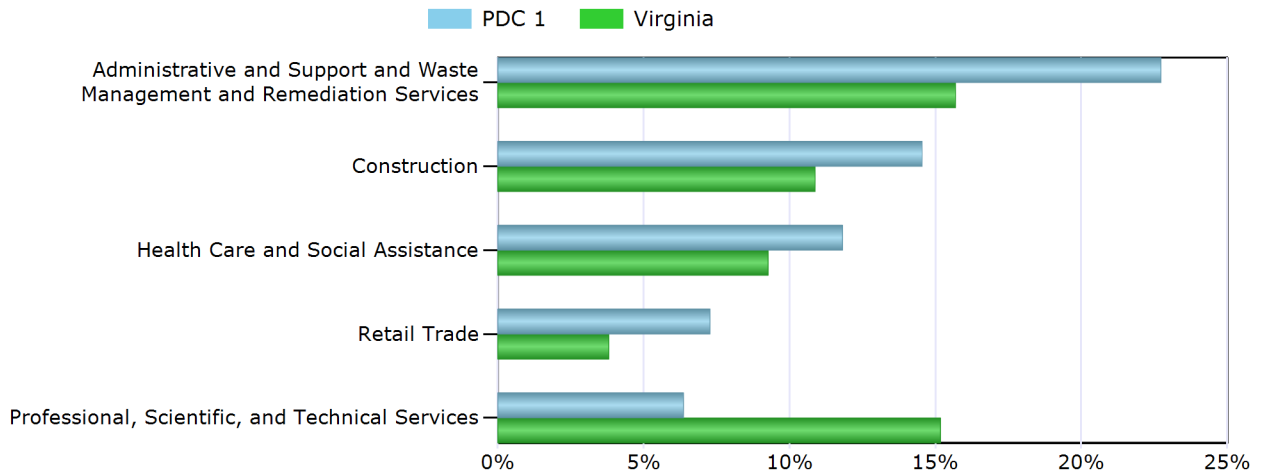


Source: Virginia Employment Commission, Economic Information & Analytics, Characteristics of the Insured Unemployed, February 2024.



## Characteristics of the Insured Unemployed

Top 5 Industries With Largest Number of Claimants in PDC 1  
(excludes unclassified)



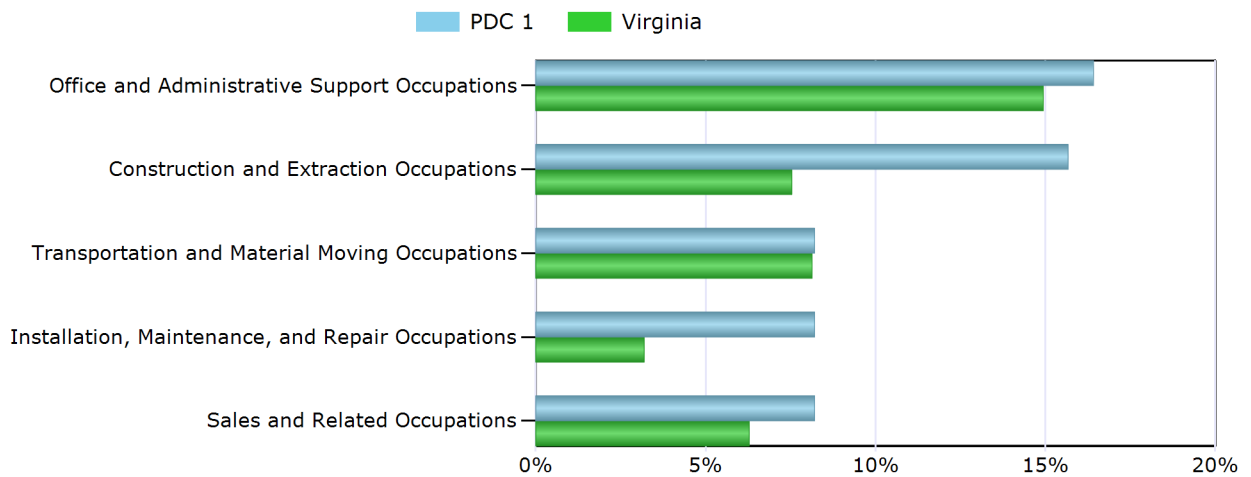
Industry	PDC 1	Virginia
Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services	25	3,099
Construction	16	2,148
Health Care and Social Assistance	13	1,830
Unclassified	11	1,803
Retail Trade	8	751
Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services	7	2,997
Mining, Quarrying, and Oil and Gas Extraction	5	59
Other Services (except Public Administration)	5	667
Transportation and Warehousing	4	582
Finance and Insurance	4	1,314
Accommodation and Food Services	4	1,173
Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting	2	162
Wholesale Trade	2	795
Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation	2	320
Information	1	571
Educational Services	1	368
Utilities		34
Manufacturing		460
Real Estate and Rental and Leasing		435
Management of Companies and Enterprises		184

Source: Virginia Employment Commission, Economic Information & Analytics, Characteristics of the Insured Unemployed, February 2024.

## Characteristics of the Insured Unemployed

### Top 5 Occupation Groups With Largest Number of Claimants in PDC 1

*(excludes unknown occupations)*

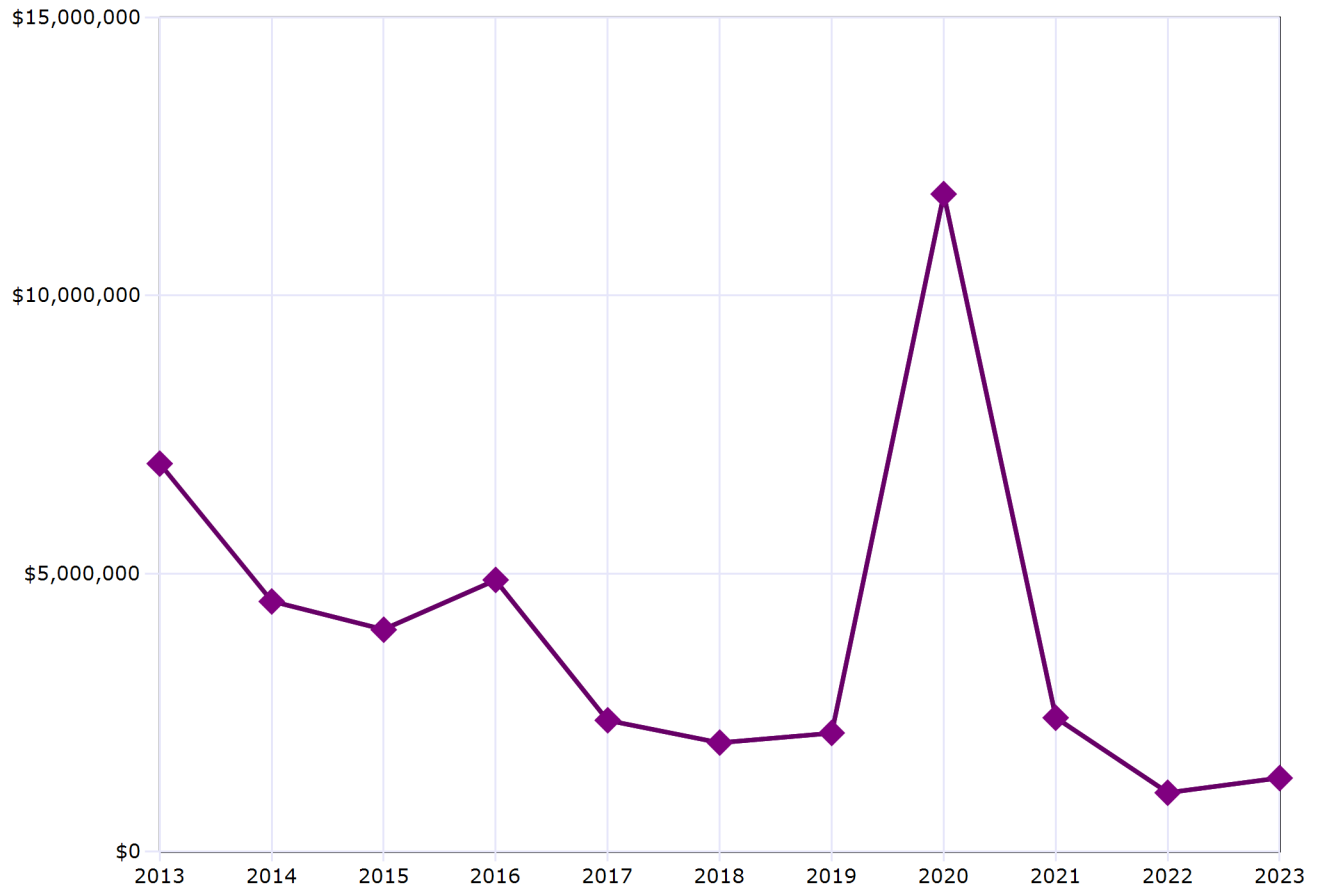


Occupation	PDC 1	Virginia
Office and Administrative Support Occupations	22	3,400
Construction and Extraction Occupations	21	1,715
Sales and Related Occupations	11	1,430
Installation, Maintenance, and Repair Occupations	11	726
Transportation and Material Moving Occupations	11	1,851
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations	10	502
Management Occupations	9	3,455
Business and Financial Operations Occupations	7	1,606
Production Occupations	7	1,249
Food Preparation and Serving Related Occupations	5	928
Healthcare Support Occupations	4	569
Farming, Fishing, and Forestry Occupations	4	158
Architecture and Engineering Occupations	3	486
Personal Care and Service Occupations	3	383
Computer and Mathematical Occupations	2	1,601
Protective Service Occupations	2	295
Life, Physical, and Social Science Occupations	1	276
Building and Grounds Cleaning and Maintenance Occupations	1	766
Community and Social Service Occupations		223
Legal Occupations		127
Education, Training, and Library Occupations		301
Arts, Design, Entertainment, Sports, and Media Occupations		656
Military Specific Occupations		54
Unknown Occupation Code		

*Source: Virginia Employment Commission, Economic Information & Analytics, Characteristics of the Insured Unemployed, February 2024.*

## Unemployment Insurance Payments

*Trends*

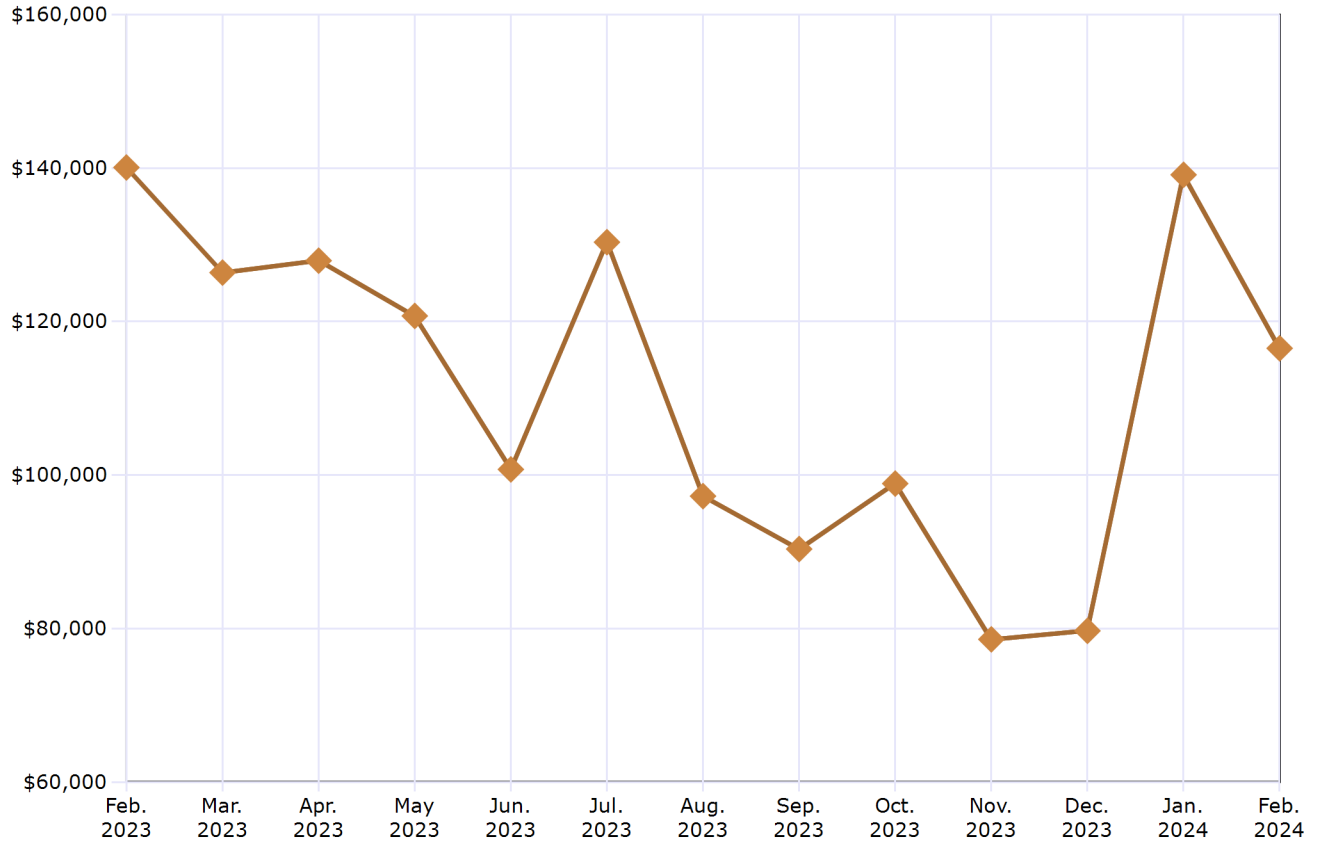


	PDC 1		Virginia	
	Weeks Paid	Amount Paid	Weeks Paid	Amount Paid
<b>2013</b>	24,315	\$6,976,782	1,999,039	\$574,074,609
<b>2014</b>	16,753	\$4,497,802	1,684,690	\$490,522,709
<b>2015</b>	14,062	\$3,989,870	1,198,476	\$351,290,100
<b>2016</b>	16,611	\$4,885,721	1,263,292	\$379,622,081
<b>2017</b>	8,971	\$2,361,561	1,114,650	\$336,664,624
<b>2018</b>	7,164	\$1,960,426	941,154	\$286,468,017
<b>2019</b>	7,361	\$2,134,366	867,371	\$269,014,541
<b>2020</b>	46,146	\$11,824,015	8,600,869	\$2,279,487,650
<b>2021</b>	9,215	\$2,407,323	1,601,885	\$458,078,646
<b>2022</b>	3,758	\$1,059,516	485,275	\$154,636,752
<b>2023</b>	4,377	\$1,322,987	685,711	\$232,048,074

Source: Virginia Employment Commission, Economic Information & Analytics, Unemployment Insurance Program.

## Unemployment Insurance Payments

Past 12 Months



	PDC 1		Virginia	
	Weeks Paid	Amount Paid	Weeks Paid	Amount Paid
<b>Feb. 2023</b>	475	\$140,078	53,761	\$17,833,348
<b>Mar. 2023</b>	421	\$126,383	61,542	\$20,646,823
<b>Apr. 2023</b>	407	\$127,938	56,836	\$19,081,667
<b>May 2023</b>	399	\$120,737	64,563	\$21,838,585
<b>Jun. 2023</b>	347	\$100,747	56,308	\$18,927,285
<b>Jul. 2023</b>	447	\$130,348	63,226	\$21,257,279
<b>Aug. 2023</b>	311	\$97,262	56,582	\$19,175,066
<b>Sep. 2023</b>	272	\$90,372	52,352	\$17,974,537
<b>Oct. 2023</b>	310	\$98,902	62,861	\$21,665,920
<b>Nov. 2023</b>	252	\$78,605	51,360	\$17,778,763
<b>Dec. 2023</b>	257	\$79,716	53,438	\$18,388,408
<b>Jan. 2024</b>	443	\$139,123	70,590	\$24,188,826
<b>Feb. 2024</b>	362	\$116,521	62,778	\$21,583,220

Source: Virginia Employment Commission, Unemployment Insurance Program.

## Employers by Size of Establishment

	PDC 1	Virginia
<b>0 to 4 employees</b>	1,144	203,987
<b>5 to 9 employees</b>	368	40,504
<b>10 to 19 employees</b>	223	30,046
<b>20 to 49 employees</b>	124	22,524
<b>50 to 99 employees</b>	38	7,745
<b>100 to 249 employees</b>	23	3,959
<b>250 to 499 employees</b>	9	1,080
<b>500 to 999 employees</b>	3	383
<b>1000 and over employees</b>	0	261
	<b>1,932</b>	<b>310,489</b>

## Employment by Size of Establishment

	PDC 1	Virginia
<b>0 to 4 employees</b>	1,654	260,019
<b>5 to 9 employees</b>	2,488	269,215
<b>10 to 19 employees</b>	3,052	408,403
<b>20 to 49 employees</b>	3,866	679,118
<b>50 to 99 employees</b>	2,480	533,499
<b>100 to 249 employees</b>	3,311	585,909
<b>250 to 499 employees</b>	3,590	367,684
<b>500 to 999 employees</b>	2,116	259,676
<b>1000 and over employees</b>	0	690,846
	<b>22,557</b>	<b>4,054,369</b>

Note: Asterisks (\*\*\*) indicate non-disclosable data.  
'Zero; no employment' typically represents new startup firms or sole-proprietorships.

Source: Virginia Employment Commission, Economic Information & Analytics, Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (QCEW), 3rd Quarter (July, August, September) 2023.

## 50 Largest Employers

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| 1. Wise County School Board                      | 26. Hardee's                                       |
| 2. Food City                                     | 27. Norton City School Board                       |
| 3. Scott County School Board                     | 28. Postal Service                                 |
| 4. Lee County School Board                       | 29. Lowes' Home Centers, Inc.                      |
| 5. Wal Mart                                      | 30. VDOT   |
| 6. Bristol Regional Health System                | 31. Dolgencorp LLC                                 |
| 7. Red Onion Correctional Center                 | 32. Wellmont Medical Associates Inc                |
| 8. Wallens Ridge Correctional Center             | 33. Virginia Department of Mines, Mineral & Energy |
| 9. Tempur Production                             | 34. Ridgecrest Manor Nursing & Rehabilitation      |
| 10. Sitel Operating Corporation                  | 35. Sw Virginia Regional Jail Auth                 |
| 11. U.S. Department of Justice                   | 36. City of Norton                                 |
| 12. University of Virginia / Blue Ridge Hospital | 37. Lee Nursing & Rehabilitation                   |
| 13. Mcdonalds Of Gate City                       | 38. County of Lee                                  |
| 14. VFP Inc.                                     | 39. Health Connect America, Inc.                   |
| 15. Heritage Hall                                | 40. Dominion Virginia Power                        |
| 16. County of Wise                               | 41. Thompson and Litton, Inc.                      |
| 17. Joy Technologies                             | 42. Saint Charles Community Health                 |
| 18. Mount Empire Community College               | 43. American Plus                                  |
| 19. Frontier Health                              | 44. Virginia Department of Conservation            |
| 20. Shore Stop Store                             | 45. Wise County Social Services                    |
| 21. Mullican Flooring                            | 46. Norton Com Physicians Service LLC              |
| 22. Riggs Oil Company Black Diamond              | 47. In Home Care                                   |
| 23. Crutchfield Corporation                      | 48. Holston Medical Group                          |
| 24. Itec Healthcare Solutions Inc                | 49. Town of Big Stone Gap                          |
| 25. County of Scott                              | 50. Mount Empire Older Citizens                    |

Source: Virginia Employment Commission, *Economic Information & Analytics, Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (QCEW), 3rd Quarter (July, August, September) 2023.*

### Did you know...

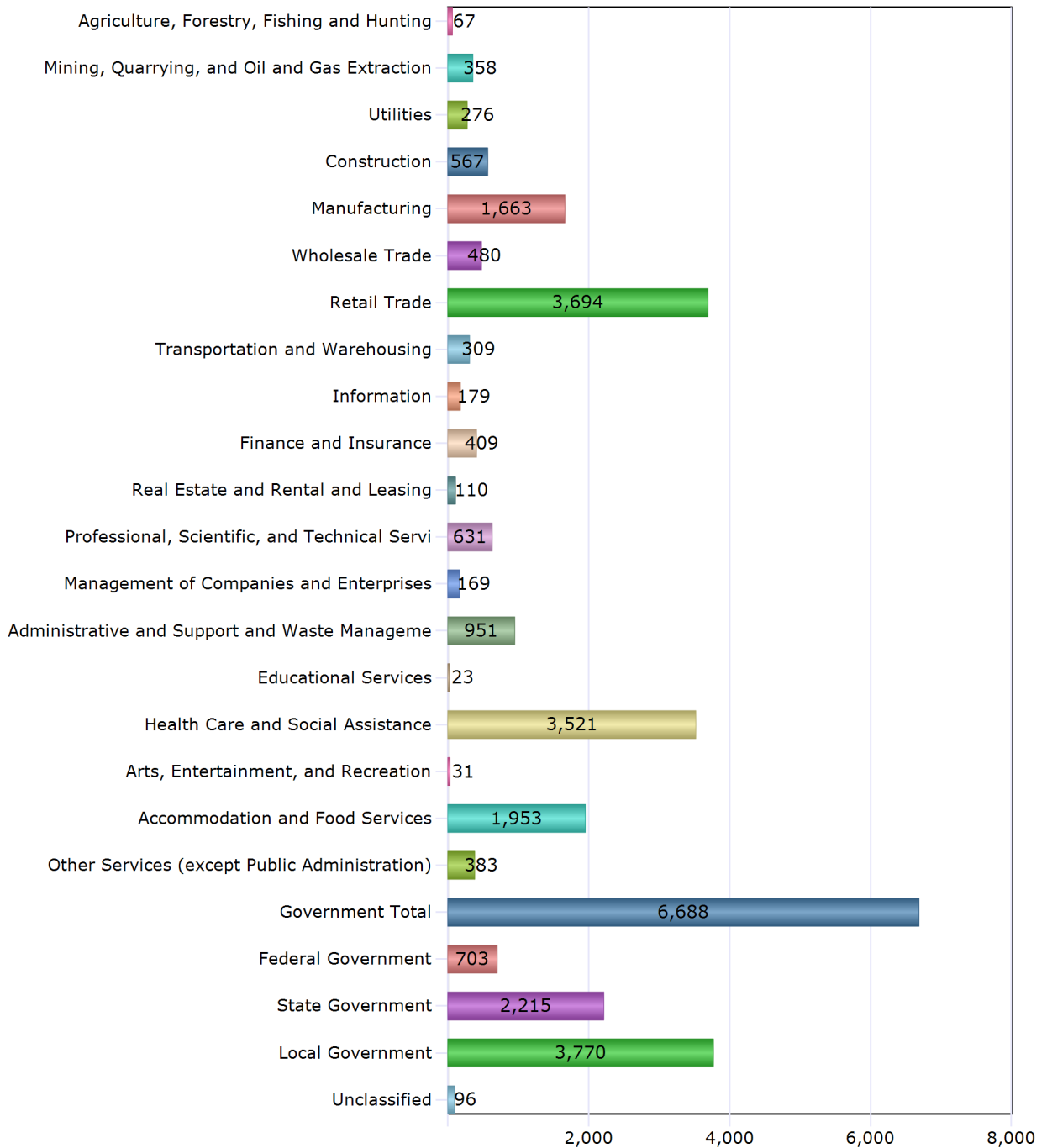
you can search over 300,000 employer listings on our website provided by Infogroup? This easy-to-use feature lets you search for employers by keyword, industry, sales volume, size range, and more!



For this data and more, visit us on the web at:

[www.VirginiaLMI.com](http://www.VirginiaLMI.com)

### Employment by Industry



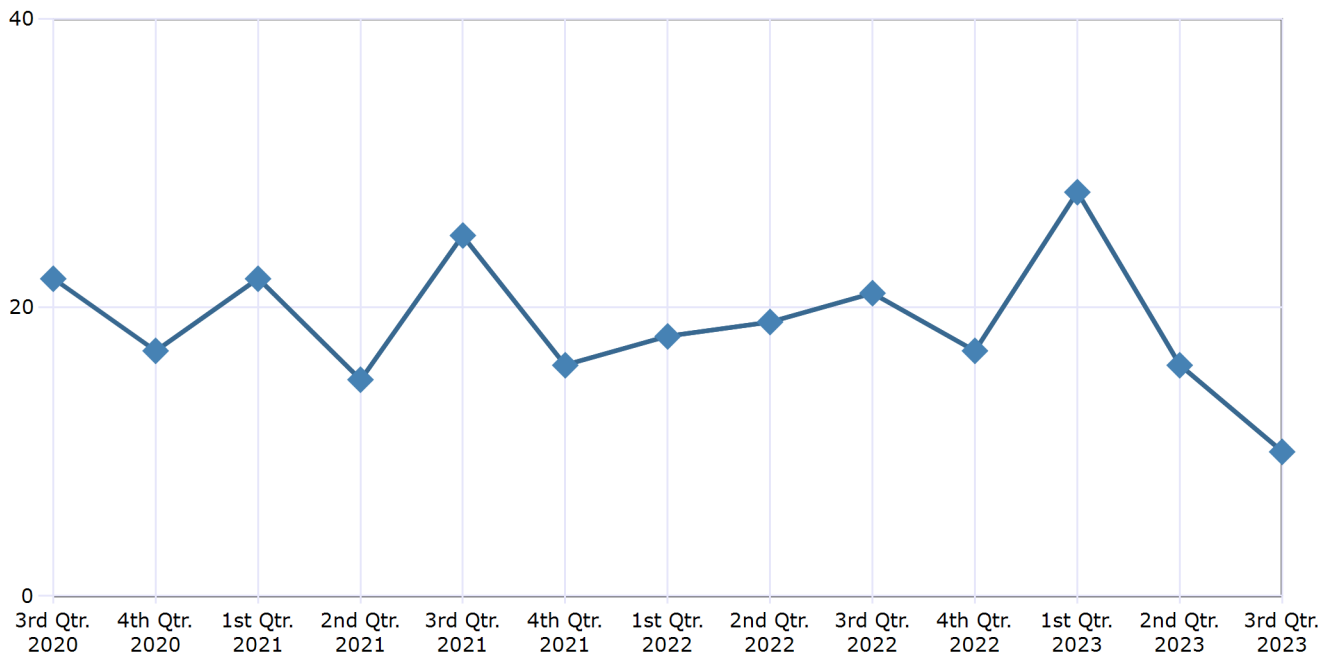
**Total: 22,557**

Note: Asterisk (\*) indicates non-disclosable data.

Source: Virginia Employment Commission, Economic Information & Analytics, Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (QCEW), 3rd Quarter (July, August, September) 2023.



### New Startup Firms

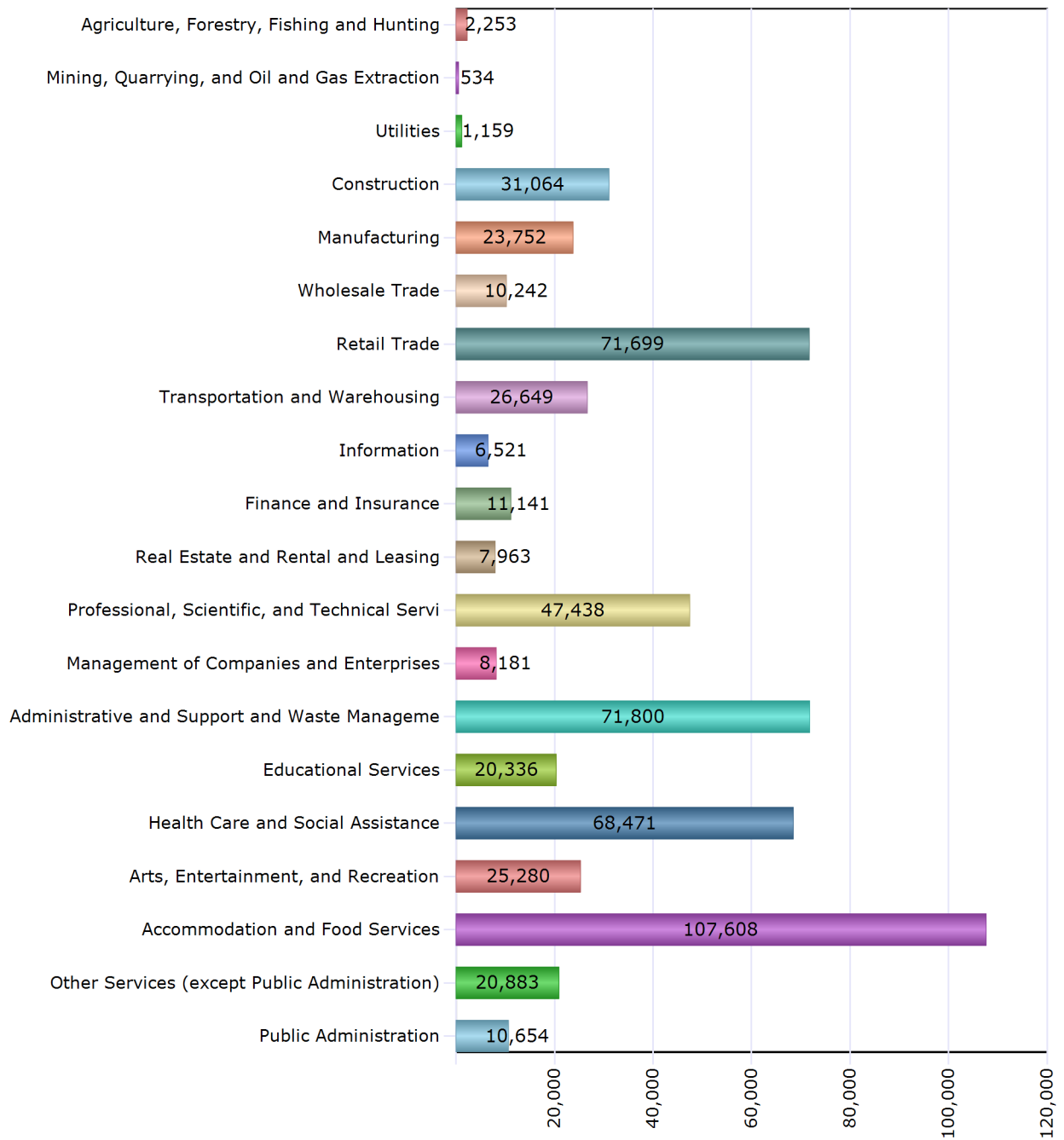


	PDC 1	Virginia
<b>3rd Qtr. 2020</b>	22	4,309
<b>4th Qtr. 2020</b>	17	4,433
<b>1st Qtr. 2021</b>	22	5,190
<b>2nd Qtr. 2021</b>	15	4,843
<b>3rd Qtr. 2021</b>	25	4,948
<b>4th Qtr. 2021</b>	16	4,345
<b>1st Qtr. 2022</b>	18	5,291
<b>2nd Qtr. 2022</b>	19	4,993
<b>3rd Qtr. 2022</b>	21	4,839
<b>4th Qtr. 2022</b>	17	4,162
<b>1st Qtr. 2023</b>	28	5,308
<b>2nd Qtr. 2023</b>	16	4,204
<b>3rd Qtr. 2023</b>	10	3,981

Note: The following criteria was used to define new startup firms:  
 1.) Setup and liability date both occurred during 3rd Quarter (July, August, September) 2023  
 2.) Establishment had no predecessor UI Account Number  
 3.) Private Ownership  
 4.) Average employment is less than 250  
 5.) For multi-unit establishments, the parent company must also meet the above criteria.

Source: Virginia Employment Commission, Economic Information & Analytics, Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (QCEW), 3rd Quarter (July, August, September) 2023.

### New Hires by Industry

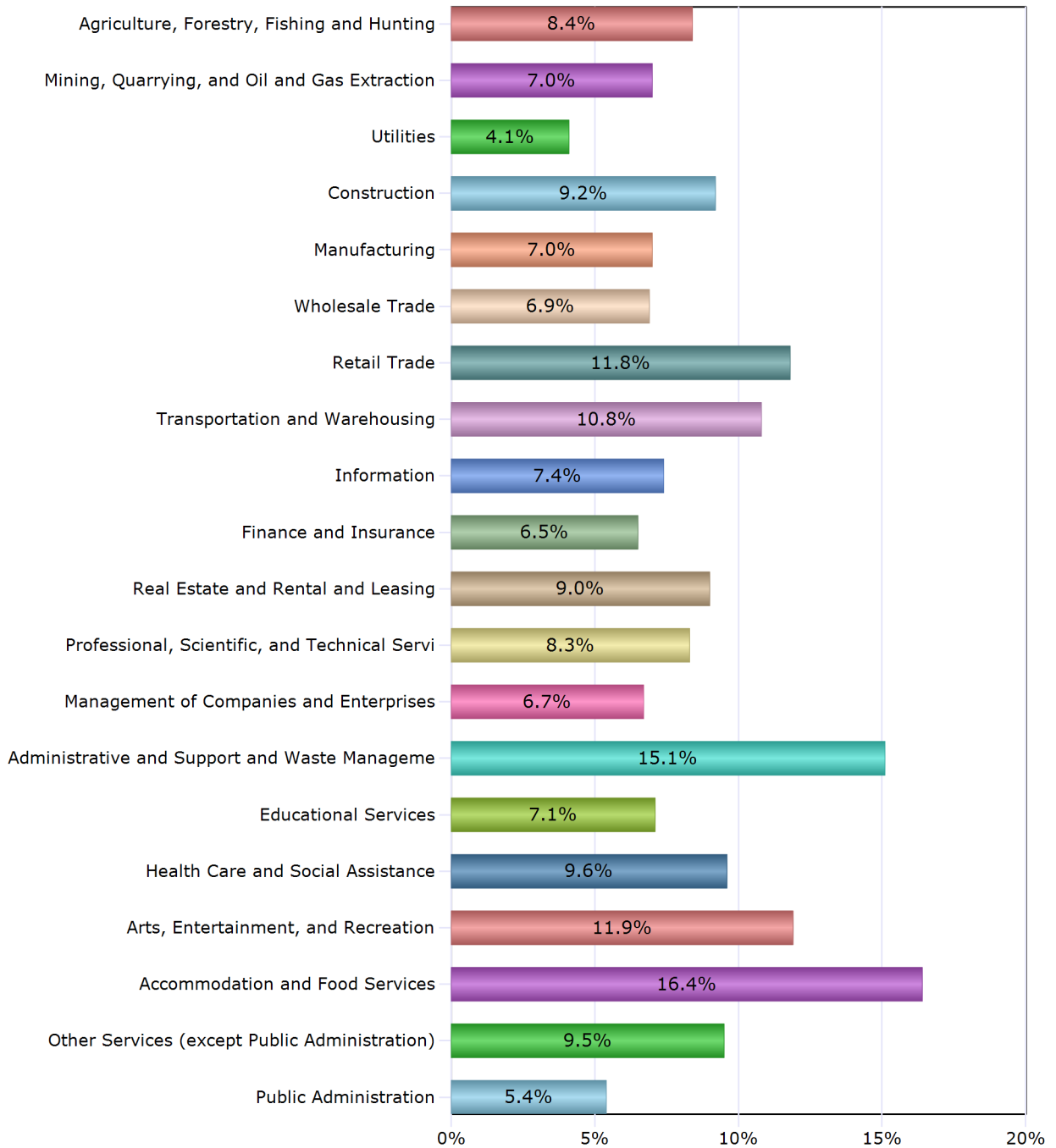


**Total: 573,628**

Data is for Virginia. No data available for Lenowisco PDC.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Local Employment Dynamics (LED) Program, 2nd Quarter (April, May, June) 2023, all ownerships.

### Turnover by Industry

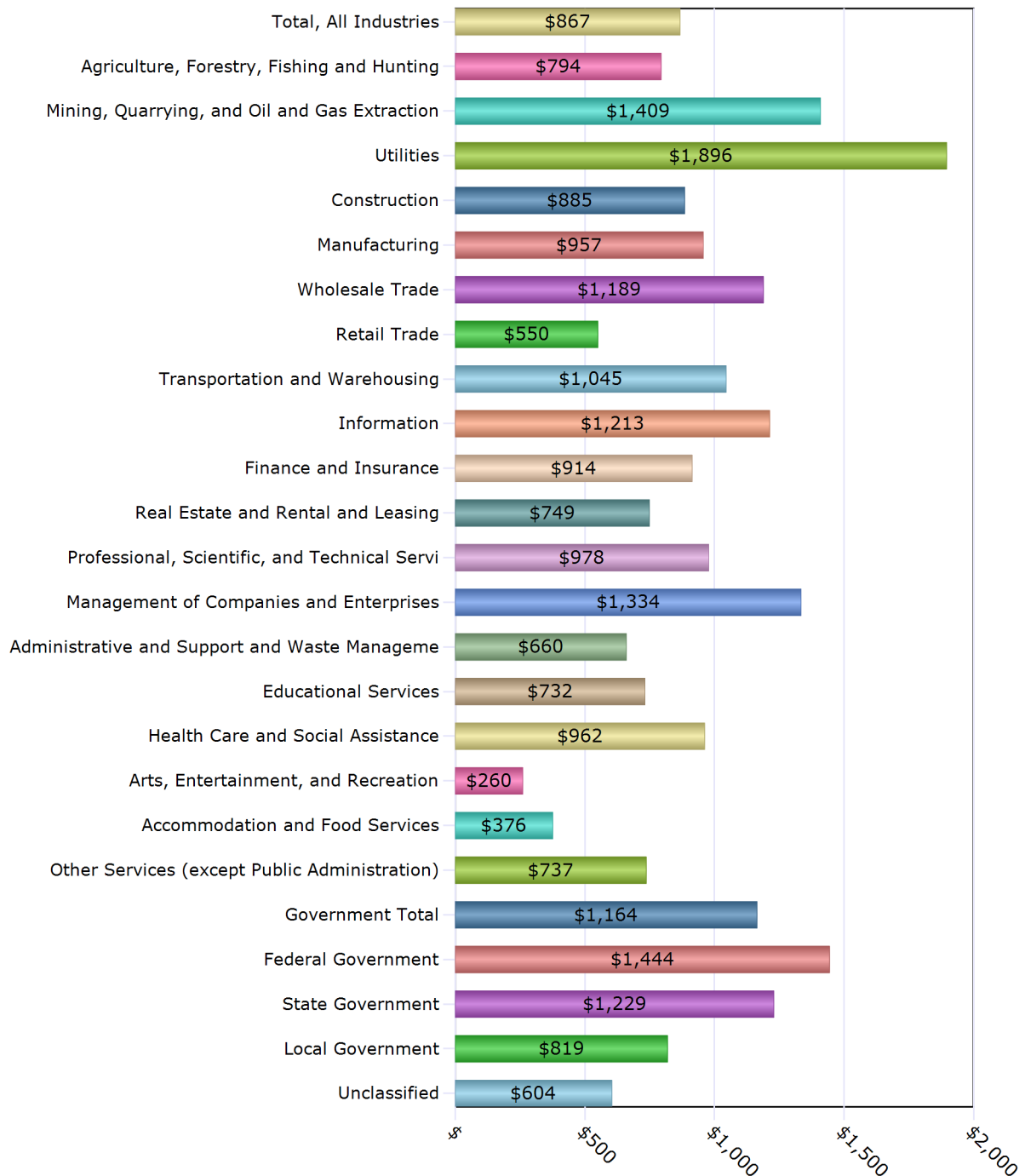


**Average: 8.9%**

Data is for Virginia. No data available for Lenowisco PDC.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Local Employment Dynamics (LED) Program, 1st Quarter (January, February, March) 2023, all ownerships.

### Average Weekly Wage by Industry



Note: Asterisk (\*) indicates non-disclosable data.

Source: Virginia Employment Commission, Economic Information & Analytics, Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (QCEW), 3rd Quarter (July, August, September) 2023.

### Age of Workers by Industry

	14–18	19–21	22–24	25–34	35–44	45–54	55–64	65+
Total, All Industries	95,232	160,163	207,631	807,401	828,469	767,810	663,675	291,391
Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting	357	538	629	2,260	2,315	2,262	2,241	1,692
Mining, Quarrying, and Oil and Gas Extraction	19	138	244	1,014	1,202	1,285	1,096	396
Utilities	44	278	591	3,930	4,681	4,104	3,787	938
Construction	1,701	8,051	11,517	44,835	48,756	45,964	40,810	17,537
Manufacturing	1,605	6,835	10,654	48,289	51,096	52,903	54,130	16,478
Wholesale Trade	475	2,147	4,030	22,622	26,061	26,163	23,292	8,509
Retail Trade	22,616	38,952	31,731	79,032	69,358	62,128	61,500	34,517
Transportation and Warehousing	1,154	7,087	9,516	34,341	32,697	30,578	27,545	9,848
Information	813	1,179	3,058	17,601	18,714	18,048	12,675	4,191
Finance and Insurance	203	1,153	5,048	31,880	37,868	33,899	25,149	7,378
Real Estate and Rental and Leasing	499	1,253	2,695	12,329	13,197	11,846	11,007	5,413
Professional, Scientific, and Technical Servi	1,546	5,281	20,953	113,914	115,429	100,719	79,303	31,053
Management of Companies and Enterprises	799	1,745	3,853	20,432	22,428	19,883	16,705	5,386
Administrative and Support and Waste Manageme	1,732	8,543	14,752	62,567	58,580	50,514	41,084	21,391
Educational Services	3,107	7,010	13,574	62,507	82,657	90,347	77,867	35,894
Health Care and Social Assistance	4,008	14,900	27,384	115,561	118,336	105,065	89,625	38,469
Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation	6,892	6,195	5,760	14,506	11,975	10,443	9,141	5,847
Accommodation and Food Services	43,607	40,728	29,338	67,106	56,065	43,820	34,423	21,774
Other Services (except Public Administration)	3,101	5,996	7,518	27,352	27,162	26,570	24,288	13,120
Public Administration	953	2,155	4,788	25,326	29,892	31,267	28,008	11,561

Data is for Virginia. No data available for Lenowisco PDC.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Local Employment Dynamics (LED) Program, 2nd Quarter (April, May, June) 2023, all ownerships.

### What is LED?

Developed by the U.S. Census Bureau, the Local Employment Dynamics (LED) program merges Virginia's Unemployment Compensation wage and employer records with Census demographic data. Read more about LED on the following website:

<http://lehd.did.census.gov/led/>



## Industry Employment and Projections

Long Term (Period= 30)

	Employment			Percent	
	Estimated 2020	Projected 2030	Change	Total	Annual
Total, All Industries	4,018,590	4,420,741	402,151	10.01%	.96%
Total Self-Employed and Unpaid Family Workers	259,373	258,445	-928	-.36%	-.04%
Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting	45,685	49,826	4,141	9.06%	.87%
Mining	5,090	4,072	-1,018	-20%	-2.21%
Mining, Quarrying, and Oil and Gas Extraction	5,090	4,072	-1,018	-20%	-2.21%
Utilities	10,781	10,471	-310	-2.88%	-.29%
Construction	201,137	221,463	20,326	10.11%	.97%
Manufacturing	232,301	249,606	17,305	7.45%	.72%
Wholesale Trade	105,574	110,598	5,024	4.76%	.47%
Retail Trade	384,437	395,440	11,003	2.86%	.28%
Transportation and Warehousing	131,395	157,525	26,130	19.89%	1.83%
Information	64,840	65,951	1,111	1.71%	.17%
Finance and Insurance	142,062	150,317	8,255	5.81%	.57%
Real Estate and Rental and Leasing	53,574	54,003	429	.8%	.08%
Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services	438,993	492,823	53,830	12.26%	1.16%
Management of Companies and Enterprises	79,982	92,710	12,728	15.91%	1.49%
Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services	233,114	264,731	31,617	13.56%	1.28%
Educational Services	342,068	382,470	40,402	11.81%	1.12%
Health Care and Social Assistance	449,327	518,445	69,118	15.38%	1.44%
Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation	43,673	62,924	19,251	44.08%	3.72%
Accommodation and Food Services	278,544	337,247	58,703	21.07%	1.93%
Other Services (except Public Administration)	121,622	135,507	13,885	11.42%	1.09%
Unclassified	395,018	406,167	11,149	2.82%	.28%

Note: Asterisks (\*\*\*) indicate non-disclosable data.  
Projections data is for Virginia. No data available for Lenowisco PDC.

Source: Virginia Employment Commission, Economic Information & Analytics,  
Long Term Industry and Occupational Projections, 2020-2030.

## Industry Employment and Projections

Short Term (Period= 25)

	Employment			Percent	
	Estimated 2023	Projected 2025	Change	Total	Annual
Total, All Industries	4,227,240	4,297,047	69,807	1.65%	.82%
Total Self-Employed and Unpaid Family Workers	239,797	241,487	1,690	.7%	.35%
Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting	***	***	***	***	***
Mining	***	***	***	***	***
Mining, Quarrying, and Oil and Gas Extraction	***	***	***	***	***
Utilities	***	***	***	***	***
Construction	209,584	213,530	3,946	1.88%	.94%
Manufacturing	245,235	247,714	2,479	1.01%	.5%
Wholesale Trade	113,897	116,115	2,218	1.95%	.97%
Retail Trade	392,138	392,340	202	.05%	.03%
Transportation and Warehousing	***	***	***	***	***
Information	70,361	70,652	291	.41%	.21%
Finance and Insurance	146,669	151,031	4,362	2.97%	1.48%
Real Estate and Rental and Leasing	58,218	58,714	496	.85%	.43%
Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services	466,794	481,278	14,484	3.1%	1.54%
Management of Companies and Enterprises	87,697	89,808	2,111	2.41%	1.2%
Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services	248,458	255,074	6,616	2.66%	1.32%
Educational Services	371,820	373,352	1,532	.41%	.21%
Health Care and Social Assistance	483,528	506,605	23,077	4.77%	2.36%
Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation	54,620	51,914	-2,706	-4.95%	-2.51%
Accommodation and Food Services	334,821	341,070	6,249	1.87%	.93%
Other Services (except Public Administration)	130,750	132,292	1,542	1.18%	.59%
Unclassified	403,403	407,459	4,056	1.01%	.5%

Note: Asterisks (\*\*\*) indicate non-disclosable data.  
Projections data is for Virginia Statewide. No data available for Lenowisco PDC.

Source: Virginia Employment Commission, Economic Information & Analytics, Short Term Industry and Occupational Projections, 2023-2025.

## Occupation Employment and Projections

Long Term (Period= 30)

	Employment			Openings		
	Estimated 2020	Projected 2030	% Change	Replacements	Growth	Total
Total, All Occupations	4,018,590	4,420,741	10.01%	4,518,025	402,151	4,920,176
Management Occupations	231,001	254,857	10.33%	192,604	23,856	216,460
Business and Financial Operations Occupations	326,329	359,786	10.25%	293,792	33,457	327,249
Computer and Mathematical Occupations	245,652	287,041	16.85%	186,935	41,389	228,324
Architecture and Engineering Occupations	79,253	84,736	6.92%	59,338	5,483	64,821
Life, Physical, and Social Science Occupations	39,551	41,432	4.76%	35,670	1,881	37,551
Community and Social Service Occupations	60,605	68,774	13.48%	61,967	8,169	70,136
Legal Occupations	42,086	41,770	-.75%	30,570	-316	30,254
Education, Training, and Library Occupations	230,558	260,480	12.98%	214,635	29,922	244,557
Arts, Design, Entertainment, Sports, and Media Occupations	59,006	63,772	8.08%	61,305	4,766	66,071
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations	220,171	247,347	12.34%	129,203	27,176	156,379
Healthcare Support Occupations	145,105	176,131	21.38%	194,147	31,026	225,173
Protective Service Occupations	100,081	108,901	8.81%	116,751	8,820	125,571
Food Preparation and Serving Related Occupations	277,827	334,150	20.27%	550,533	56,323	606,856
Building and Grounds Cleaning and Maintenance Occupations	136,964	146,344	6.85%	183,224	9,380	192,604
Personal Care and Service Occupations	94,603	116,272	22.91%	149,460	21,669	171,129
Sales and Related Occupations	391,851	399,021	1.83%	517,245	7,170	524,415
Office and Administrative Support Occupations	466,973	467,437	.1%	513,213	464	513,677
Farming, Fishing, and Forestry Occupations	31,939	33,903	6.15%	51,084	1,964	53,048
Construction and Extraction Occupations	193,847	211,921	9.32%	199,276	18,074	217,350
Installation, Maintenance, and Repair Occupations	158,114	172,750	9.26%	157,848	14,636	172,484
Production Occupations	172,512	183,516	6.38%	195,471	11,004	206,475
Transportation and Material Moving Occupations	314,562	360,400	14.57%	423,754	45,838	469,592

Note: Asterisks (\*\*\*) indicate non-disclosable data.  
Projections data is for Virginia. No data available for Lenowisco PDC.

Source: Virginia Employment Commission, Economic Information & Analytics, Long Term Industry and Occupational Projections, 2020-2030.



## Occupation Employment and Projections

*Short Term (Period= 25)*

	Employment			Openings		
	Estimated 2023	Projected 2025	% Change	Replace-ments	Growth	Total
Total, All Occupations	4,227,240	4,297,047	1.65%	903,350	69,807	973,157
Management Occupations	271,536	276,830	1.95%	40,577	5,294	45,871
Business and Financial Operations Occupations	396,529	406,395	2.49%	63,467	9,866	73,333
Computer and Mathematical Occupations	253,216	262,198	3.55%	29,623	8,982	38,605
Architecture and Engineering Occupations	72,179	74,161	2.75%	9,601	1,982	11,583
Life, Physical, and Social Science Occupations	44,822	45,997	2.62%	7,288	1,175	8,463
Community and Social Service Occupations	67,590	70,716	4.62%	11,503	3,126	14,629
Legal Occupations	40,277	40,829	1.37%	5,589	552	6,141
Education, Training, and Library Occupations	250,530	252,112	.63%	43,782	1,582	45,364
Arts, Design, Entertainment, Sports, and Media Occupations	65,062	65,296	.36%	12,534	234	12,768
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations	235,515	244,716	3.91%	26,483	9,201	35,684
Healthcare Support Occupations	146,757	156,335	6.53%	43,304	9,578	52,882
Protective Service Occupations	105,614	107,326	1.62%	24,719	1,712	26,431
Food Preparation and Serving Related Occupations	321,244	328,154	2.15%	123,700	6,910	130,610
Building and Grounds Cleaning and Maintenance Occupations	140,378	142,442	1.47%	37,697	2,064	39,761
Personal Care and Service Occupations	104,753	103,851	-.86%	35,531	-902	34,629
Sales and Related Occupations	384,888	384,885	%	99,244	-3	99,241
Office and Administrative Support Occupations	461,211	459,878	-.29%	104,750	-1,333	103,417
Farming, Fishing, and Forestry Occupations	6,494	6,419	-1.15%	1,857	-75	1,782
Construction and Extraction Occupations	194,340	198,560	2.17%	33,356	4,220	37,576
Installation, Maintenance, and Repair Occupations	166,897	169,542	1.58%	29,245	2,645	31,890
Production Occupations	173,490	174,341	.49%	37,315	851	38,166
Transportation and Material Moving Occupations	323,918	326,064	.66%	82,185	2,146	84,331

*Note: Asterisks (\*\*\*) indicate non-disclosable data. Projections data is for Virginia Statewide. No data available for Lenowisco PDC.*

*Source: Virginia Employment Commission, Economic Information & Analytics, Short Term Industry and Occupational Projections, 2023-2025.*

## Growth Occupations

	Employment			Openings			Average Annual Salary
	Estimated 2020	Projected 2030	% Change	Replacements	Growth	Total	
Tire Builders	414	800	93.24%	592	386	978	\$53,430
Motion Picture Projectionists	81	129	59.26%	220	48	268	\$33,330
Nurse Practitioners	5,939	9,332	57.13%	3,988	3,393	7,381	\$116,980
Extruding and Drawing Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Metal and Plastic	1,253	1,896	51.32%	1,520	643	2,163	\$41,050
Cooks, Restaurant	24,247	36,319	49.79%	43,741	12,072	55,813	\$32,900
Solar Photovoltaic Installers	334	496	48.5%	475	162	637	\$46,720
Cutting and Slicing Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	1,476	2,173	47.22%	2,200	697	2,897	\$40,390
Fitness Trainers and Aerobics Instructors	10,614	15,553	46.53%	20,083	4,939	25,022	\$41,520
Rotary Drill Operators, Oil and Gas	143	207	44.76%	206	64	270	\$47,670
Ushers, Lobby Attendants, and Ticket Takers	2,616	3,660	39.91%	7,172	1,044	8,216	\$29,830
Amusement and Recreation Attendants	6,644	9,286	39.77%	16,696	2,642	19,338	\$27,800
Occupational Therapy Assistants	952	1,311	37.71%	1,392	359	1,751	\$69,410
Grinding, Lapping, Polishing, and Buffing Machine Tool Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Metal and Plastic	898	1,234	37.42%	1,213	336	1,549	\$41,160
Nonfarm Animal Caretakers	8,160	11,165	36.83%	14,221	3,005	17,226	\$30,550
Statisticians	1,276	1,744	36.68%	1,061	468	1,529	\$98,930
Flight Attendants	3,003	4,087	36.1%	4,338	1,084	5,422	\$51,580
Molding, Coremaking, and Casting Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Metal and Plastic	1,652	2,231	35.05%	1,945	579	2,524	\$36,450
Orthotists and Prosthetists	268	359	33.96%	221	91	312	\$72,590
Multiple Machine Tool Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Metal and Plastic	1,655	2,216	33.9%	1,939	561	2,500	\$42,990
Animal Trainers	432	578	33.8%	600	146	746	\$37,090

Note: Asterisks (\*\*\*) indicate non-disclosable data.  
Projections and OES wage data are for Virginia. No data available for Lenowisco PDC.

Source: Virginia Employment Commission, Economic Information & Analytics, Long Term Industry and Occupational Projections, 2020-2030 Occupational Employment Statistics (OES) Survey, 2022.

## Declining Occupations

	Employment			Openings		
	Estimated 2020	Projected 2030	% Change	Replacements	Growth	Total
Word Processors and Typists	352	222	-36.93%	327	-130	197
Nuclear Power Reactor Operators	108	70	-35.19%	83	-38	45
Parking Enforcement Workers	262	177	-32.44%	219	-85	134
Legal Secretaries	2,386	1,633	-31.56%	2,144	-753	1,391
Desktop Publishers	225	171	-24%	219	-54	165
Cutters and Trimmers, Hand	227	177	-22.03%	243	-50	193
Print Binding and Finishing Workers	1,089	854	-21.58%	1,086	-235	851
Door-to-Door Sales Workers, News and Street Vendors, and Related Workers	804	634	-21.14%	913	-170	743
Order Clerks	2,553	2,037	-20.21%	2,416	-516	1,900
Radio and Television Announcers	485	388	-20%	407	-97	310
Switchboard Operators, Including Answering Service	1,067	856	-19.78%	1,059	-211	848
Data Entry Keyers	2,722	2,201	-19.14%	2,655	-521	2,134
Forging Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Metal and Plastic	304	247	-18.75%	266	-57	209
Cooks, Private Household	481	392	-18.5%	631	-89	542
Watch Repairers	137	112	-18.25%	129	-25	104
Continuous Mining Machine Operators	391	321	-17.9%	416	-70	346
Executive Secretaries and Executive Administrative Assistants	11,181	9,209	-17.64%	10,880	-1,972	8,908
Broadcast Technicians	695	573	-17.55%	629	-122	507
Prepress Technicians and Workers	665	563	-15.34%	821	-102	719
Telemarketers	4,662	3,959	-15.08%	6,393	-703	5,690

Note: Asterisks (\*\*\*) indicate non-disclosable data.  
Projections data is for Virginia. No data available for Lenowisco PDC.

Source: Virginia Employment Commission, Economic Information & Analytics, Long Term Industry and Occupational Projections, 2020-2030.

## Consumer Price Index (CPI)

### All Urban Consumers (CPI-U)

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Ann.	% chg
<b>2014</b>	233.916	234.781	236.293	237.072	237.900	238.343	238.250	237.852	238.031	237.433	236.151	234.812	236.736	1.6
<b>2015</b>	233.707	234.722	236.119	236.599	237.805	238.638	238.654	238.316	237.945	237.838	237.336	236.525	237.017	0.1
<b>2016</b>	236.916	237.111	238.132	239.261	240.229	241.018	240.628	240.849	241.428	241.729	241.353	241.432	240.007	1.3
<b>2017</b>	242.839	243.603	243.801	244.524	244.733	244.955	244.786	245.519	246.819	246.663	246.669	246.524	245.120	2.1
<b>2018</b>	247.867	248.991	249.554	250.546	251.588	251.989	252.006	252.146	252.439	252.885	252.038	251.233	251.107	2.4
<b>2019</b>	251.712	252.776	254.202	255.548	256.092	256.143	256.571	256.558	256.759	257.346	257.208	256.974	255.657	1.8
<b>2020</b>	257.971	258.678	258.115	256.389	256.394	257.797	259.101	259.918	260.280	260.388	260.229	260.474	258.811	1.2
<b>2021</b>	261.582	263.014	264.877	267.054	269.195	271.696	273.003	273.567	274.310	276.589	277.948	278.802	270.970	4.7
<b>2022</b>	281.148	283.716	287.504	289.109	292.296	296.311	296.276	296.171	296.808	298.012	297.711	296.797	292.655	8.0
<b>2023</b>	299.170	300.840	301.836	303.363	304.127	305.109	305.691	307.026	307.789	307.671	307.051	306.746	304.702	4.1
<b>2024</b>	308.417													

### Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W)

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Ann.	% chg
<b>2014</b>	230.040	230.871	232.560	233.443	234.216	234.702	234.525	234.030	234.170	233.229	231.551	229.909	232.771	1.5
<b>2015</b>	228.294	229.421	231.055	231.520	232.908	233.804	233.806	233.366	232.661	232.373	231.721	230.791	231.810	-0.4
<b>2016</b>	231.061	230.972	232.209	233.438	234.436	235.289	234.771	234.904	235.495	235.732	235.215	235.390	234.076	1.0
<b>2017</b>	236.854	237.477	237.656	238.432	238.609	238.813	238.617	239.448	240.939	240.573	240.666	240.526	239.051	2.1
<b>2018</b>	241.919	242.988	243.463	244.607	245.770	246.196	246.155	246.336	246.565	247.038	245.933	244.786	245.146	2.5
<b>2019</b>	245.133	246.218	247.768	249.332	249.871	249.747	250.236	250.112	250.251	250.894	250.644	250.452	249.222	1.7
<b>2020</b>	251.361	251.935	251.375	249.515	249.521	251.054	252.636	253.597	254.004	254.076	253.826	254.081	252.248	1.2
<b>2021</b>	255.296	256.843	258.935	261.237	263.612	266.412	267.789	268.387	269.086	271.552	273.042	273.925	265.510	5.3
<b>2022</b>	276.296	278.943	283.176	284.575	288.022	292.542	292.219	291.629	291.854	293.003	292.495	291.051	287.984	8.5
<b>2023</b>	293.565	295.057	296.021	297.730	298.382	299.394	299.899	301.551	302.257	302.071	301.224	300.728	298.990	3.8
<b>2024</b>	302.201													

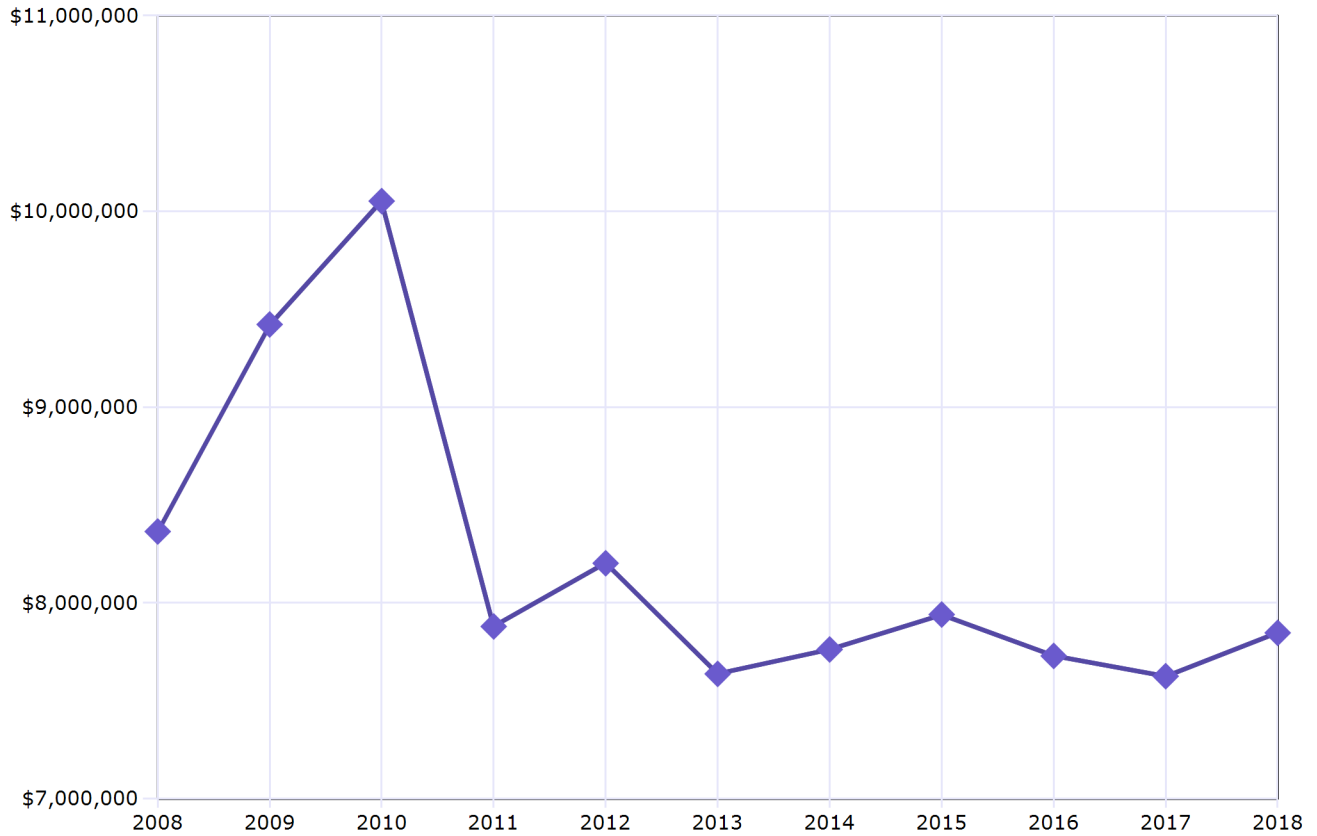
Note: CPI data is for the United States only. No data available for Lenowisco PDC.

The CPI-U includes expenditures by urban wage earners and clerical workers, professional, managerial, and technical workers, the self-employed, short-term workers, the unemployed, retirees and others not in the labor force. The CPI-W only includes expenditures by those in hourly wage earning or clerical jobs.

Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics,  
Consumer Price Indexes (CPI) Program.

## Local Option Sales Tax

*Trends*



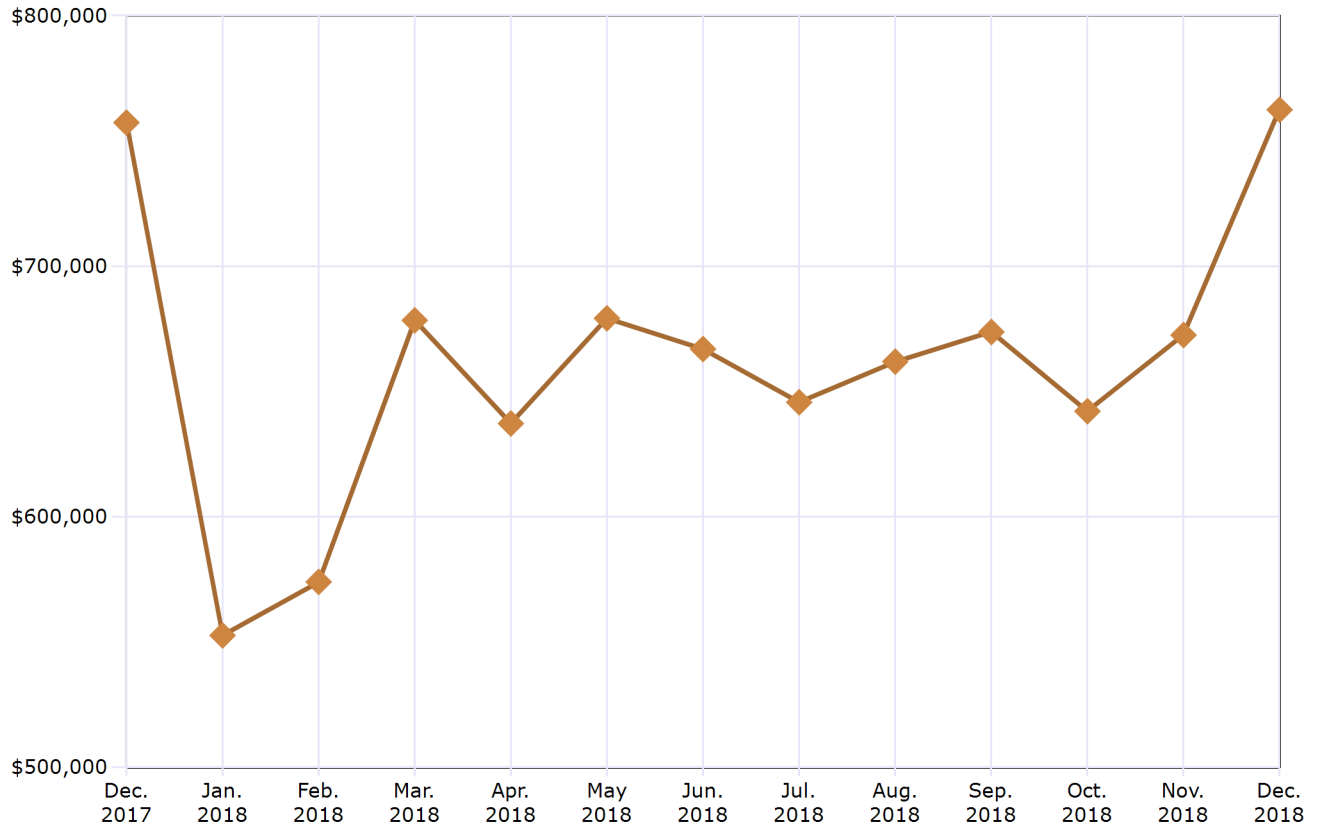
	PDC 1	Virginia
<b>2008</b>	\$8,365,132	\$1,032,815,078
<b>2009</b>	\$9,422,747	\$979,594,664
<b>2010</b>	\$10,052,996	\$992,820,512
<b>2011</b>	\$7,880,068	\$1,035,981,229
<b>2012</b>	\$8,202,924	\$1,080,663,042
<b>2013</b>	\$7,637,854	\$1,093,292,668
<b>2014</b>	\$7,762,594	\$1,131,194,860
<b>2015</b>	\$7,941,058	\$1,179,611,271
<b>2016</b>	\$7,729,595	\$1,202,257,995
<b>2017</b>	\$7,625,859	\$1,232,981,515
<b>2018</b>	\$7,847,297	\$1,282,022,261

*Note: This data is based on Virginia sales tax revenues deposited, rather than the actual taxable sales figures as reported on a dealer's return.*

*Source: Virginia Department of Taxation, Revenue Forecasting.*

### Local Option Sales Tax

Past 12 Months



	PDC 1	Virginia
<b>Dec. 2017</b>	\$757,334	\$123,193,863
<b>Jan. 2018</b>	\$552,694	\$90,794,207
<b>Feb. 2018</b>	\$574,047	\$90,576,093
<b>Mar. 2018</b>	\$678,415	\$107,834,402
<b>Apr. 2018</b>	\$637,272	\$102,372,977
<b>May 2018</b>	\$679,236	\$110,211,496
<b>Jun. 2018</b>	\$666,976	\$112,529,037
<b>Jul. 2018</b>	\$645,736	\$107,211,401
<b>Aug. 2018</b>	\$661,950	\$109,428,585
<b>Sep. 2018</b>	\$673,788	\$105,468,340
<b>Oct. 2018</b>	\$642,162	\$107,742,243
<b>Nov. 2018</b>	\$672,554	\$112,348,128
<b>Dec. 2018</b>	\$762,467	\$125,505,352

Note: This data is based on Virginia sales tax revenues deposited, rather than the actual taxable sales figures as reported on a dealer's return.

Source: Virginia Department of Taxation, Revenue Forecasting.

## IV. Education Profile

### Overview

The Education Profile for Lenowisco PDC provides an assortment of data collected from the United States Census Bureau and the National Center for Education Statistics (NCES).



### Related Terms and Definitions

#### **Associate's degree**

An award that normally requires at least two but less than four years of full-time equivalent college work.

#### **Bachelor's degree**

An award that normally requires at least four but not more than five years of full-time equivalent college-level work.

#### **Post-baccalaureate certificate**

An award that requires completion of an organized program of study equivalent to 18 semester credit hours beyond the bachelor's. It is designed for persons who have completed a bachelor's degree, but do not meet the requirements of a master's degree.

#### **Master's degree**

An award that requires the successful completion of a program of study of at least the full-time equivalent of one but not more than two academic years of work beyond the bachelor's degree.

#### **Post-master's certificate**

An award that requires completion of an organized program of study equivalent to 24 semester credit hours beyond the master's degree, but does not meet the requirements of academic degrees at the doctor's level.

#### **Doctor's degree**

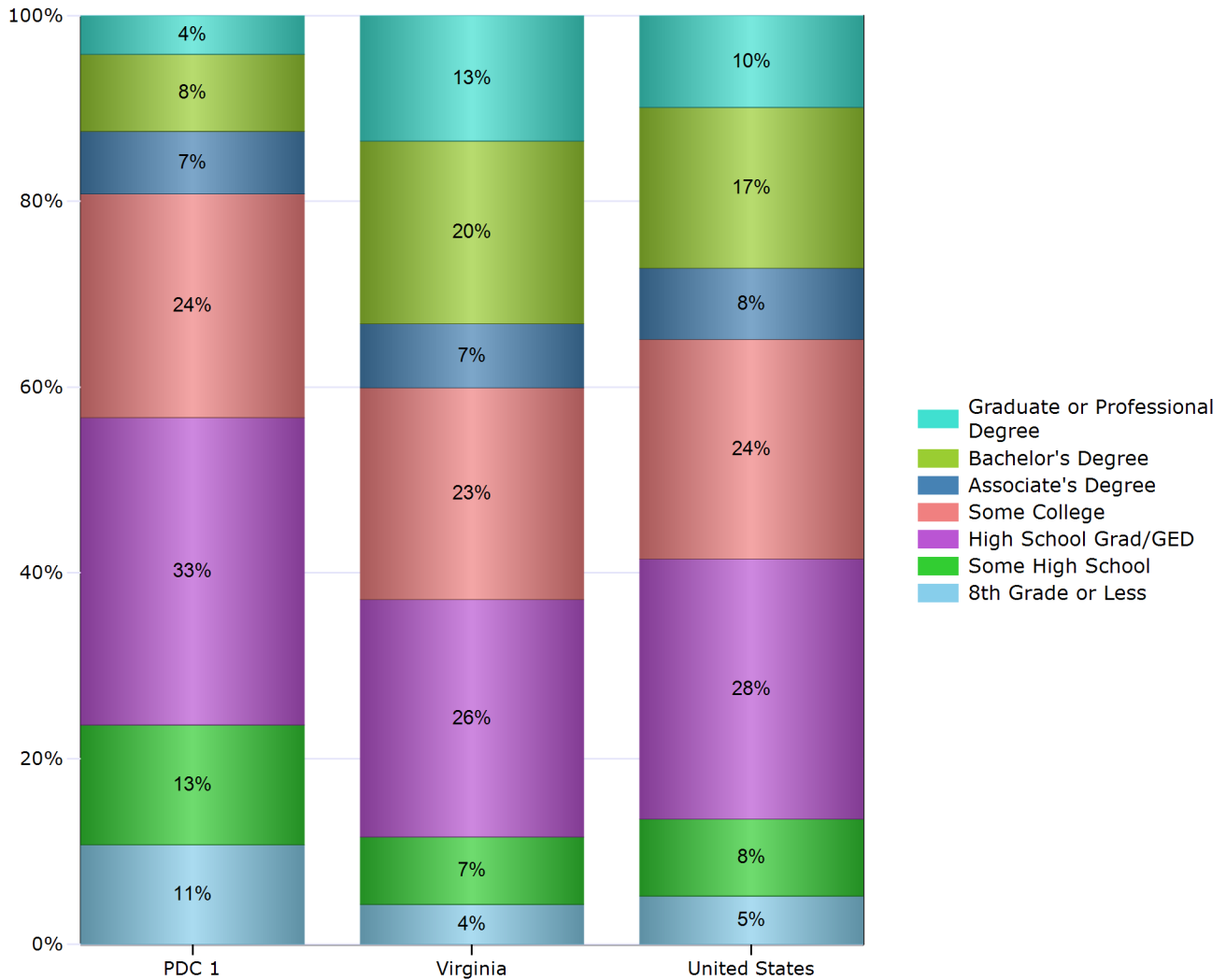
The highest award a student can earn for graduate study.

#### **First-professional degree**

An award that requires completion of a program that meets all of the following criteria: (1) completion of the academic requirements to begin practice in the profession; (2) at least two years of college work prior to entering the program; and (3) a total of at least six academic years of college work to complete the degree program, including prior required college work plus the length of the professional program itself.

## Educational Attainment

(Population 18 years and over)

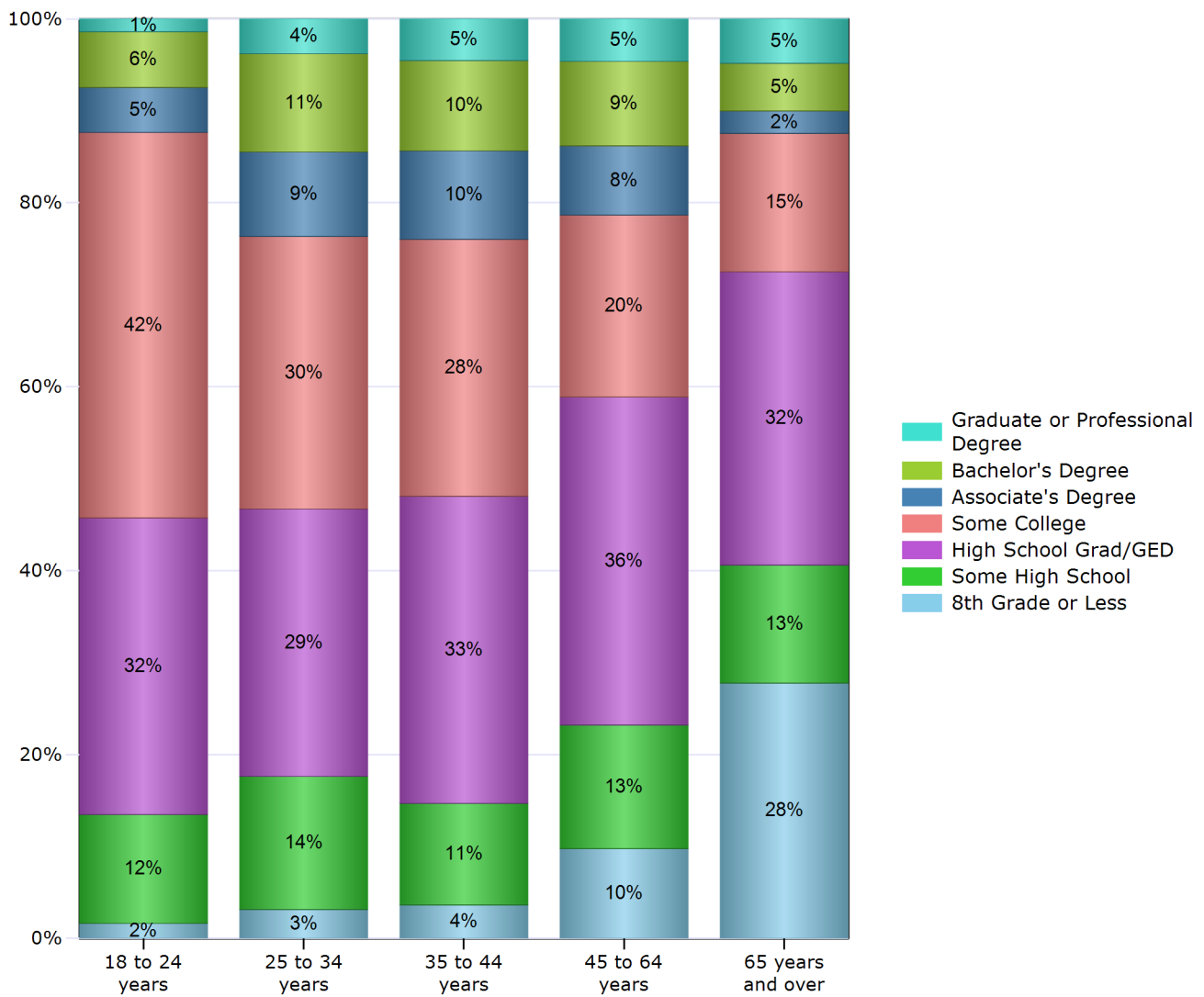


	PDC 1	Virginia	United States
<b>8th Grade or Less</b>	7,960	275,329	12,639,425
<b>Some High School</b>	9,579	464,075	20,093,117
<b>High School Grad/GED</b>	24,551	1,633,105	68,044,371
<b>Some College</b>	17,874	1,457,887	57,431,237
<b>Associate's Degree</b>	4,997	440,219	18,586,866
<b>Bachelor's Degree</b>	6,158	1,258,661	42,027,629
<b>Graduate or Professional Degree</b>	3,091	862,686	24,008,551
	<b>74,210</b>	<b>6,391,962</b>	<b>242,831,196</b>

Source: U.S. Census Bureau  
American Community Survey, 2011-2015.



### Educational Attainment by Age

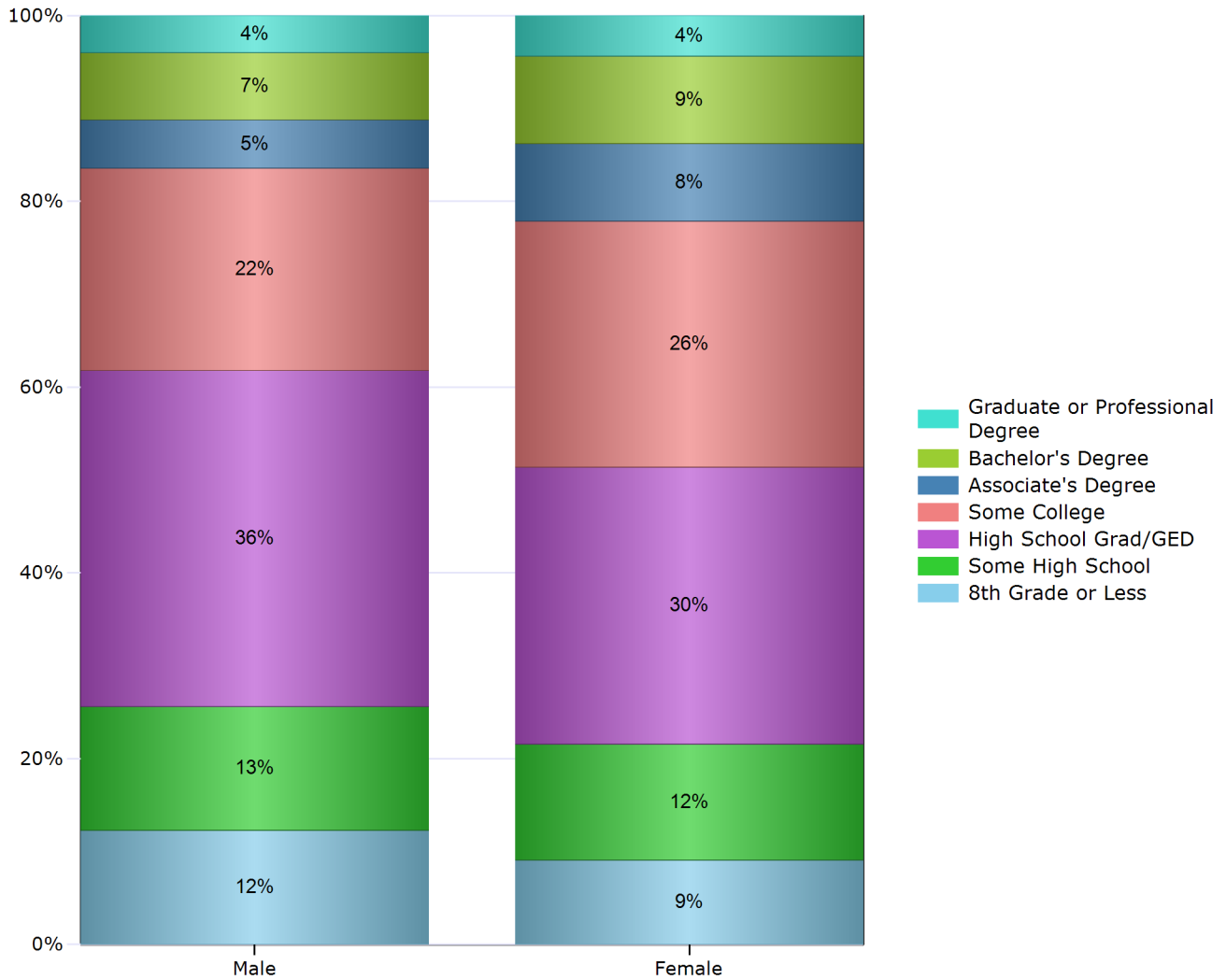


	18 - 24	25 - 34	35 - 44	45 - 64	65+	Total
<b>8th Grade or Less</b>	135	361	439	2,570	4,455	<b>7,960</b>
<b>Some High School</b>	981	1,662	1,331	3,546	2,059	<b>9,579</b>
<b>High School Grad/GED</b>	2,673	3,343	4,022	9,396	5,117	<b>24,551</b>
<b>Some College</b>	3,473	3,404	3,366	5,217	2,414	<b>17,874</b>
<b>Associate's Degree</b>	405	1,055	1,161	1,982	394	<b>4,997</b>
<b>Bachelor's Degree</b>	502	1,228	1,181	2,418	829	<b>6,158</b>
<b>Graduate or Professional Degree</b>	115	435	546	1,219	776	<b>3,091</b>
	<b>8,284</b>	<b>11,488</b>	<b>12,046</b>	<b>26,348</b>	<b>16,044</b>	<b>74,210</b>

Source: U.S. Census Bureau  
American Community Survey, 2011-2015.

### Educational Attainment by Gender

(Population 18 years and over)

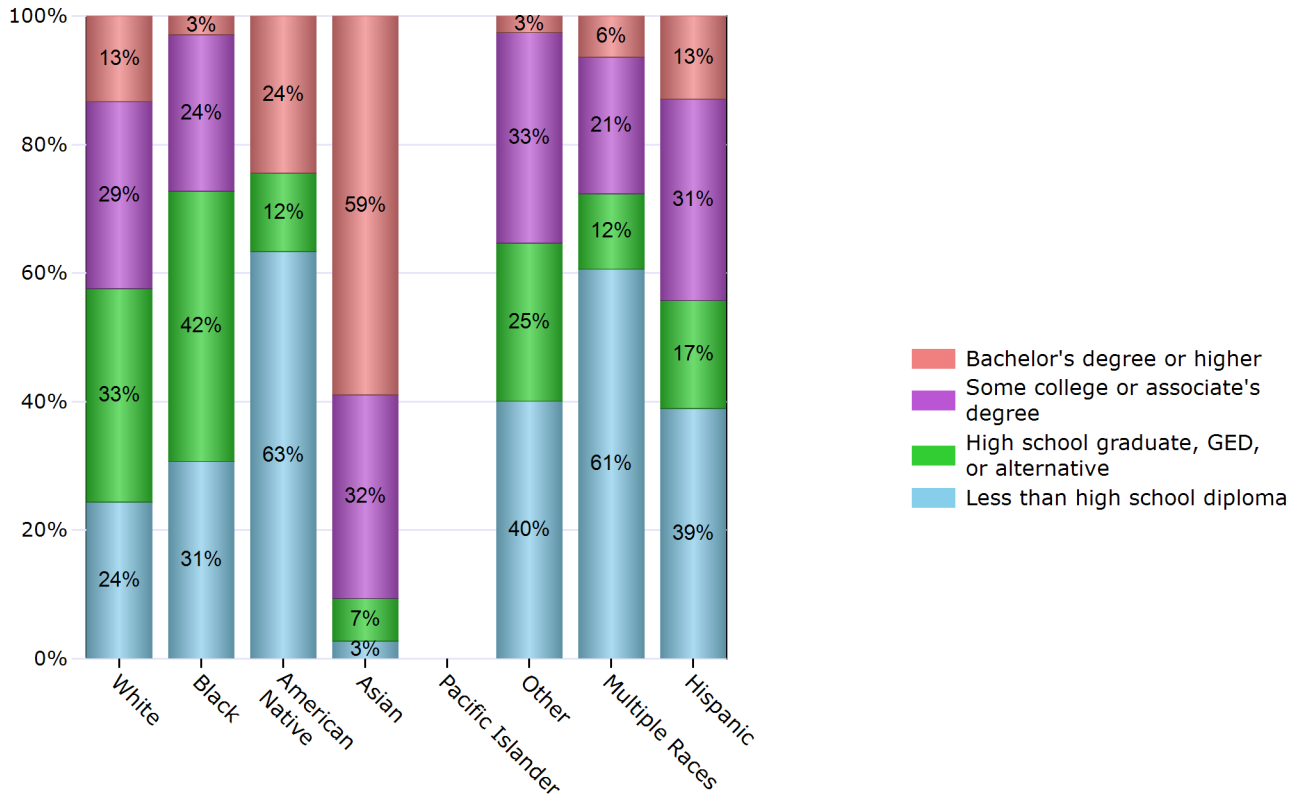


	Male	Female	Total
<b>8th Grade or Less</b>	4,669	3,291	<b>7,960</b>
<b>Some High School</b>	5,060	4,519	<b>9,579</b>
<b>High School Grad/GED</b>	13,748	10,803	<b>24,551</b>
<b>Some College</b>	8,283	9,591	<b>17,874</b>
<b>Associate's Degree</b>	1,974	3,023	<b>4,997</b>
<b>Bachelor's Degree</b>	2,750	3,408	<b>6,158</b>
<b>Graduate or Professional Degree</b>	1,512	1,579	<b>3,091</b>
	<b>37,996</b>	<b>36,214</b>	<b>74,210</b>

Source: U.S. Census Bureau  
American Community Survey, 2011-2015.

### Educational Attainment by Race/Ethnicity

(Population 25 years and over)



	Less than high school diploma	High school grad, GED, or alternative	Some college or associate's degree	Bachelor's degree or higher	Total
<b>Race</b>					
White	15,129	20,623	18,049	8,279	<b>62,080</b>
Black or African American	803	1,099	637	76	<b>2,615</b>
American Indian or Alaska Native	57	11	0	22	<b>90</b>
Asian	10	24	115	214	<b>363</b>
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Other	93	57	76	6	<b>232</b>
Multiple Races	331	64	116	35	<b>546</b>
<b>Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	322	139	259	107	<b>827</b>
	<b>16,745</b>	<b>22,017</b>	<b>19,252</b>	<b>8,739</b>	<b>66,753</b>

Source: U.S. Census Bureau  
American Community Survey, 2011-2015.

## Graduate Data Trends

### Lenowisco PDC

	Cert. <1 yr.	Cert. 1-2 yrs.	Assoc.	Cert. 2-4 yrs.	BA	Cert. Post-BA	MA	Cert. Post-MA	Ph.D.	1st Prof.
<b>2006</b>	87	43	181		261					
<b>2007</b>	102	29	157		273					
<b>2008</b>	177	73	162		288					
<b>2009</b>	208	77	184		261					
<b>2010</b>	259	120	222		211					
<b>2011</b>	308	128	250		259					
<b>2012</b>	321	134	232		279					
<b>2013</b>	372	125	234		289					
<b>2016</b>	317	173	266		312					

Note: This table only reflects degrees completed from institutions within Lenowisco PDC

### Virginia Statewide

	Cert. <1 yr.	Cert. 1-2 yrs.	Assoc.	Cert. 2-4 yrs.	BA	Cert. Post-BA	MA	Cert. Post-MA	Ph.D.	1st Prof.
<b>2006</b>	4,213	4,298	14,431	102	39,247	608	12,429	225	1,440	2,490
<b>2007</b>	4,478	3,686	15,519	116	40,381	650	12,781	252	1,516	2,626
<b>2008</b>	5,197	3,813	16,207	134	39,160	725	13,802	334	1,080	2,168
<b>2009</b>	6,259	4,587	17,179	85	40,233	756	15,445	300	925	2,064
<b>2010</b>	7,648	8,158	21,014	374	45,361	915	18,889	601	2,100	2,598
<b>2011</b>	6,972	12,557	24,306	473	49,109	1,055	20,697	727	2,329	2,658
<b>2012</b>	8,825	12,801	26,199	620	53,051	1,215	21,516	686	2,095	3,298
<b>2013</b>	8,153	12,179	25,854	484	54,778	1,067	22,782	706	2,230	2,963
<b>2016</b>	8,643	11,912	25,125	608	61,852	2,032	24,717	640	2,328	2,931

Source: U.S. Department of Education, Institute of Education Sciences (IES).

## Did you know...

you can search over 2,300 school listings online provided by the U.S. Department of Education?

For this data and more, visit us on the web at:

[www.VirginiaLMI.com](http://www.VirginiaLMI.com)



## Training Providers

**Mountain Empire Community College**

3441 Mountain Empire Road

Big Stone Gap, VA 24219

Phone: (276) 523-2400

<http://www.mecc.edu>

Number of 2016 graduates: 756

**The University of VA's College at Wise**

1 College Avenue

Wise, VA 24293

Phone: (276) 328-0100

<http://https://www.uvawise.edu/>

Number of 2016 graduates: 312

*Source: U.S. Department of Education,  
Institute of Education Sciences (IES), 2016.*